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# DVISION OF WORMS

LIST

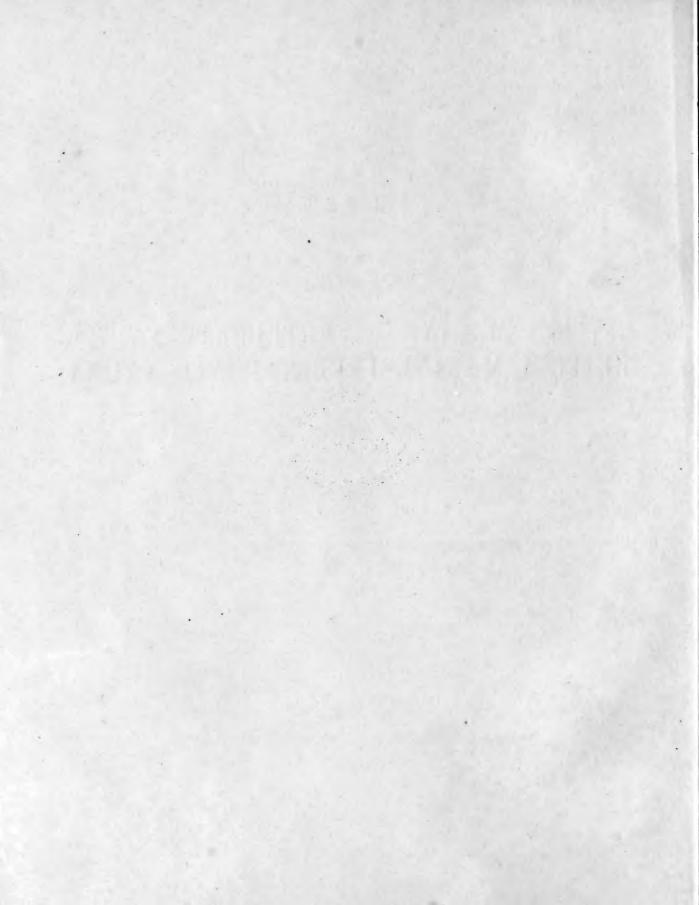
OF THE

# BRITISH MARINE INVERTEBRATE FAUNA.

FOR THE DREDGING COMMITTEE OF THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION.

LONDON:

TAYLOR AND FRANCIS, RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET. 1861.



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Mc andrew, Robert

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1860.

#### NOTICE.

The following lists have been prepared in conformity with the desire of the Committee of the Natural History Section of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, who, at my suggestion, recommended the appointment of a general Dredging Committee, with a liberal grant of money for the carrying out of its objects.

It is intended to place these lists in the hands of the local Dredging Committees and naturalists engaged in researches in the most important districts of the coasts of Great Britain and Ireland, with a request that they may be returned, with notes on the conditions under which each species of the particular district has been found, and memoranda of such additional species as may be obtained. By this means it is hoped to collect local lists of great interest, and materials for a more complete catalogue of the Invertebrate Fauna of the British Seas. In the preparation of the present lists, I have been assisted by Dr. Baird and Mr. S. Woodward, and other members of the Dredging Committee. The catalogue of Mollusca is taken from the work of Messrs. Forbes and Hanley; that of Crustacea has been obligingly furnished by Mr. Spence Bate; of Radiata by Mr. Stewart, of the Royal College of Surgeons; of Sponges by Dr. Bowerbank; of Rhizopoda by Messrs. Rupert Jones and Parker; and to Dr. J. E. Gray I am indebted for permission to extract the list of Anellides from an unpublished work by the late Dr. Johnston, of Berwick-upon-Tweed.

ROBERT MCANDREW.

Isleworth House, Feb. 10, 1860.

#### CEPHALOPODA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Octopus, Cuvier.					A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
vulgaris, Lam					Lamed Merca
ELEDONE, Leach.		9			Amillion Sajon,
octopodia, Penn					Anna trends
Rossia, Owen.					and a committee
Owenii, Ball					and the second second
macrosoma, Delle Chiaje					hard annual related
Sepiola, Leach.		2			and the state of the state of
Rondeletii, Leach					Territoria, Malional
Atlantica, D'Orbigny					in-on, Reg.
OMMASTREPHES, D'Orbigny.					throng deaths
sagittatus, Lam					Applit , Stellar
todarus, Delle Chiaje					,
Eblanæ, Ball					and the state of t
Loligo, Lamarck.					May be the motion
vulgaris, Lam. ? (Forbesi, Stp.)					Who had tale to
media, Linn					The state of the state of
marmoræ, Verany (media, var.)				1	The state of the s
Sepia, Linnœus.					" In A statement
officinalis, Linn.					
elegans, Bl					And June
biserialis, De Montfort		1 1		1	

# GASTEROPODA. ORDER PROSOBRANCHIATA.

MUREX, Linnœus.	1	1	1	
erinaceus, Linn.				The state of the s
corallinus, Scacchi				grand January 1997
TROPHON, Montfort.				
clathratus, Linn				
muricatus, Mont				a the second
Barvicensis, Johnston				
Fusus, Lamarck.				Section 1
gracilis, Da Costa				· Programme
propinquus, Alder				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Berniciensis, King				
antiquus, Linn				
Norvegicus, Chemn				
Turtoni, Bean				
Buccinum, Linnæus.		4-		
undatum, Linn				Complete Com
Dalei, J. Sowerby			1	
Humphresianum, Bennett				The state of the s
fusiforme, Broderip	1	1	3	)
0				A =

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
N	fathoms.	fathoms.			I W
Nassa, Lamarck.					
reticulata, Linn					
pygmæa, Lamarck		1			
incrassata, Miller	1				
PURPURA, Lamarck.					
lapillus, Linn.		1			And the second
Mangelia, Leach.					
attenuata, Mont.				-	
costata, Pennant	1				
brachystoma, Philippi					
gracilis, Mont.					
Leufroyi, Michaud				1	
linearis, Mont		1			
nana, Lovén		1			
nebula, Mont.					
purpurea, Mont.		1			
rufa, Mont					
septangularis, Mont					· ·
striolata, Scaechi					
teres, Forbes					
Trevelliana, Turton					
turricula, Mont					
LACHESIS, Risso.	*			11	
minima, Mont				11 13	
MARGINELLA, Lamarck.					/
lævis, Donovan					
OVULA, Lamarck.		A COLOR	Later to the same of the same		
patula, Pennant		Active Leave	11 1/2 1/1/		
? acuminata, Bruguière		by I	berton and a		
CYPRÆA, Linnœus.			The state of the s	-110	
Europæa, Mont.					
NATICA, Lamarck.					
monilifera, Lamarck					
nitida, Donovan					
sordida, Philippi					
Montagui, Forbes		1			1 1000
helicoides, Johnston					
pusilla, Say					
Kingii, Forbes		1			
LAMELLARIA, Montagu.					
perspicua, Linn.					
tentaculata, Mont.					
VELUTINA, Fleming.					
flexilis, Mont.					
lævigata, Linn.					
? Otina, Gray.			*	1	
otis, Turton					
TRICHOTROPIS, Broderip.					
borealis, Brod.	. 1				The street of th
4				1	1000

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
CERITHIOPSIS, Forbes & Hanley.					and the second second second
tubercularis, Mont	-			100	ger, seed, invested
Odostomia, Fleming.					A COLUMN TO SERVICE OF THE PARTY OF THE PART
acuta, Jeffreys				1 - 0 -	moral I, Comp
alba, Jeffreys	4			17	ortentation, The Cost
conoidea, Brocchi					Control May protection
conspicua, Alder				1	And the Life of Property
cylindrica, Alder				Local Inchine	parents removed a record
decussata, Mont					model slave descent
dolioliformis, Jeffreys					distributed Like the
dubia, Jeffreys				A	and the second of the second
eulimoides, Hanley					1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
excavata, Philippi				10.1	STATE PROPERTY.
glabrata, Mühlfeldt					es il 25 (monomen) -
Gulsonæ, Clark					Turnes, Novilla
insculpta, Mont				1	
interstincta, Mont	4				APPENDING TO A STORY
minuta, Jeffreys				100	Mode pulpers
nitida, Alder					2000
obliqua, Alder					ALLOWOLT LIGHTLE
pallida, Mont					nother thought
plicata, Mont.					The state of the s
rissoides, Hanley		4			a Anothe abuse there
spiralis, Mont					THE STATE OF THE PERSON OF
striolata, Alder					Amed pulling from The
truncatula, Jeffreys					Various of a street
unidentata, Mont.				had be	- with the speciment
Warrenii, Thompson					THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IN COLUMN TO ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO ADDRESS
EULIMELLA, Forbes.					THE PARTY OF THE PARTY
acicula, Philippi					world, as the Marie
affinis, Philippi					The state of the s
clavula, Lovén					a magazina, Army
Seillæ, Scacchi				111	The same of the same
CHEMNITZIA, D'Orbigny.					will apply to
clathrata, Jeffreys					TVHTD/
elegantissima, Mont.					will assume
fenestrata, Jeffreys				1-1	and the state of t
formosa, Jeffreys				1	A second part of the last
fulvocineta, Thomps.					
indistincta, Mont.				D. P	and the second
rufa, Philippi				100000	man Vine N
rufescens, Forbes				1110	LANG MARKET
scalaris, Philippi					The state of the s
eximia, Jeffreys					and the state of
EULIMA, Risso.			¥	1 1	
polita, Linn.					Annual Transfer
distorta, Deshayes				1 1 2	the second production
subulata, Donovan				1	the state of the state of
bilineata, Alder					1 . North
5					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
,	fathoms.	fathoms.	* 1		
Stylina, Fleming.					harman management
Turtoni, Broderip			1 8 1	2	and the second second
Cerithium, Bruguière.					Assembly of supplied
metula, Lovén					Company of the second
reticulatum, Da Costa					A STATE OF THE PARTY.
adversum, Mont					Anniel -
Aporrhaïs, Aldrovandus.		1 (4)			
pes-carbonis, Brongniart					W. Santana
pes-pelecani, Linn					the state of the s
TURRITELLA, Lamarck.					Control of the Control
communis, Risso					Contract Contract
Aclis, Lovén.					CONTRACT TO SERVICE STREET,
ascaris, Turton					and the second
supranitida, S. Wood					and the same large
? unica, Mont					. Cata south
nitidissima, Mont					Lower and Lawrence
CACUM, Fleming.					15/16/2019
trachea, Mont.					The state of the state of
glabrum, Mont					
SCALARIA, Lamarck.					- All months
Turtoni, Turton					Anna - miller
communis, Lamarck			,		Annual Marie and American
clathratula, Mont					
Grænlandica, Chemnitz					71
Trevelyana, Leach					The state of the s
KENEA, Fleming.					A Contract of the Contract of
? costulata, Müller					
? lævis, Philippi					
planorbis, Fabr			*		
? nitidissima, Adams					
? rota, Forbes					
RUNCATELLA, Risso.					
Montagui, Lowe					
EFFREYSIA, Alder.					and the law or server
opalina, Jeffreys					
diaphana, Alder					
globularis, Jeffreys					
RISSOA, Frémenville.		-			
abyssicola, Forbes					
anatina, Drap					
Beanii, Hanley					
calathus, Forbes					
cingillus, Mont					Contract Confine
costata, Adams				1	
costulata, Risso					
crenulata, Michaud					
fulgida, Adams			1.18-5		
inconspicua, Alder					
labiosa, Mont.					
6					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
RISSOA, Frémenville.			-		The second second
lactea, Michaud					- The particular of the
littorea, Delle Chiaje					armid, 1911-
muriatica, Lam					and the partition of
parva, Da Costa					mark purharmanna
proxima, Alder					the party of the same
pulcherrima, Jeffreys					Short Minniple of
punctura, Mont.					The state of the state of the state of
rubra, Adams				-	Champil allegation
rufilabrum, Alder					and the second of
sculpta, Philippi					the state of the s
semistriata, Mont					Works - married to
soluta, Philippi					7 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15
striata, Mont.					- I will be a second
striatula, Mont					charmed published
ulvæ, Pennant					
ventrosa, Mont.					
vitrea, Mont					a termina another
Zetlandica, Mont.					The state of the s
Assiminea, Leach.					
Grayana, Leach					
LACUNA, Turton.					
crassior, Mont					and productive
vineta, Mont.					the property of the party of th
puteolus, Turton					
pallidula, Da Costa					
LITORINA, Férussac.				1	
fabalis, Turton					1.00
litoralis, Linn.					
litorea, Linn.					
neritoides, Linn.					- 1-0-1
tenebrosa, Mont.					
palliata, Say					Company of the Company
patula, Jeffreys					
rudis, Donovan					
saxatilis, Johnston				- 1	Mark a second
ADEORBIS, S. Wood.			*	. 4.	and the second
subcarinata, Mont.					A CONTRACTOR
divisa, Fleming					0
TROCHUS, Linn.					17.00
alabastrum, Beck			40		
cinerarius, Linn.					
conulus, Linn					125 CHRIS
exiguus, Pulteney					- the Complet
granulatus, Born					The state of the s
crassus, Pulteney (lineatus, Da					The second second
Costa)					
magus, Linn.					The state of the s
millegranus, Philippi					1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.		Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.	all and the			
Prochus, Linn.						
Montagui, Gray						
striatus, Linn						Carry Leading Towns of the Control
tumidus, Mont						and the same
umbilicatus, Mont						Time Town Canni
lineatus, Da Costa		1		-	1	many wy army
zizyphinus, Linn						Manufacture American
MARGARITA, Leach.					11.11	of the continue of the
undulata, Sowerby						THE ANY DESIGNATION AND THE PARTY OF THE PAR
helicing Fahr						- and the profile
helicina, Fabr						while postabline
pusilla, Jeffreys						and the Philogen
Cutleriana, Clark						Aug 12 Total Old Committee
PHASIANELLA, Lamarck.						
pullus, Linn.						
lanthina, Lamarck.						
exigua, Lamarck						
communis, Lamarck						
pallida, Harvey						
Scissurella, D'Orbigny.						The Name of Street, St
crispata, Fleming						THE PROPERTY OF
HALIOTIS, Linn.		4				STATE OF THE SECTION AND ADDRESS OF THE SECTION ADDRESS OF THE
tuberculata, Linn.						A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH
Example Town						
EMARGINULA, Lamarck.						
reticulata, J. Sow						
rosea, Bell						The second second
crassa, J. Sow						STATE OF STREET
PUNCTURELLA, Lowe.						
Noachina, Linn.					1	
Fissurella, Lamarck.						
reticulata, Donovan						
Pileopsis, Lamarck.						
Hungaricus, Linn.						
CALYPTRÆA, Lamarck.						And Management
Sinensis, Linn						A THE PARTY OF THE
ACM.EA, Eschscholtz.						
testudinalis, Müller			1			
rirging Miller						a neight be-
virginea, Müller		-				
PATELLA, Linnæus.		-				
vulgata, Linn.						
athletica, Bean		1				
pellucida, Linn						
lævis, Pennant						
PILIDIUM, Forbes.						
fulvum, Müller						
PROPILIDIUM, Forbes. (LEPETA, Gr.)				1		
ancyloide, Forbes						
DENTALIUM, Linnæus.				AL AR	49 (	
4.1 r.						
Torontinum I						
Tarentinum, Lam.						

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
CHITON, Linnœus.					
fascicularis, Linn					
discrepans, Brown					
Hanleyi, Bean					
ruber, Linn					
cinereus, Linn					
albus, Linn					
asellus, Chemn.					
cancellatus, Sow					
lævis, Pennant					
marmoreus, O. Fabr.					

#### ORDER OPISTHOBRANCHIATA.

TORNATELLA, Lamarck.			
fasciata, Linn			
Bulla, Lamarck.			
hydatis, Linn			
Cranchii, Leach			
AKERA, Müller.			
bullata, Linn.			
CYLICHNA, Lovén.			
cylindracea, Pennant			
conulus, $Desh.$			
mamillata, Philippi			
nitidula, Lovén			
obtusa, Mont.			
strigella, Lovén		.	
truncata, Adams			
umbilicata, Mont.			
Amphisphyra, Lovén.			
hyalina, Turton		1	
SCAPHANDER, Montfort.			
lignarius, Linn			
Bullea, Lamarck.			
aperta, Linn		1	
quadrata, S. Wood		}	
scabra, Müller			
catena, Mont.			
punctata, Clark		1	
pruinosa, Clark			
APLYSIA, Gmelin.			
hybrida, Sow		1	
PLEUROBRANCHUS, Cuvier.			
plumula, Mont.			
membranaceus, Mont.			
DIPHYLLIDIA, Cuvier.			
lineata, Otto	i		
9			B

#### ORDER NUDIBRANCHIATA.

(From the Monograph of Messrs. Alder and Hancock, 1856.)

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Fre- quency.	Observations.
After the first and deleterated an engineering and property property of	fathonis.	fathoms.			
loris, Linn.					
tuberculata, Cuv					
flammea, A. & II	* 1			,	
Zetlandica, A. & II.					
millegrana, A. & H		1			
Johnstoni, A. & II	4				
planata, A. & H	.1	1			
coccinea, Forbes				1	
repanda, A. & II					
aspera, A. & H					
proxima, A. & H				1	
muricata, Müll		1			
Ulidiana, Thomps				1	
diaphana, A. & H					•
oblonga, A. & H					
bilamellata, L					
depressa, A. & II.					
inconspicua, A. & H		0			
pusilla, A. & H.					
sparsa, $A$ . & $H$					
pilosa, Müll					
subquadrata, A. & H					
Goniodoris, Forbes.					
nodosa, Mont.					
castanea, A. & H.					
TRIOPA, Johnston.					
claviger, Müll					
Egirus, Lovén.				j	
punctilucens, D'Orb.	•	1			
THECACEBA, Fleming.	ı				
pennigera, Mont.					
virescens, A. & II.		1			
capitata, A. & H.		1			
Polycera, Cuvier.		1			
quadrilineata, Müll ocellata, A. & H				1	
Lessonii. D'Orb.					
Ancula, Lovén.	1	,			
cristata, Alder					
IDALIA, Leuckart.					
elegans, Leuck		!			
Leachii, A. & H.				•	
aspersa, A. & H.					
10					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Idalia, Leuckart.					
inæqualis, Forbes				1	
pulchella, A. & H.					
quadricornis, Mont				r	
TRITONIA, Cuvier.					
Hombergii, Cuv.				1 .	
alba, A. & H				1	
plebeia, Johnston		1			
lineata, A. & H.					
SCYLLEA, Linn.					
pelagica, Linn					
LOMANOTUS, Verany.					
marmoratus, A. & II		1		'	
flavidus, A. & H.		†		1	
Dendronotes, A. & H.					
arborescens, Müll.					
Doto, Oken.				1	
fragilis, Forbes					
pinnatifida, Mont.			v		,
coronata, Miill.					
Æolis, Cuvier.		i i			
·					
papillosa, Linn					
glauca, A. & H					
coronata, Forbes					
Drummondi, Thomps					
punctata, A. & H					
elegans, A. & H rufibranchialis, Johnst.					
lineata, Lov					
smaragdina, A. & II					
gracilis, A. & H					
pellucida, A. & H.				i	
Landsburgii, A. & II.					
alba, A. & H.				!	
carnea, A. & H					
glaucoides, A. & H					
Peachii, A. & H					
nana. A. & H					
stipata, A. & H.					
angulata, A. & H.				,	
inornata, A. & H.					
concinna, A. & H.					
olivacea, A. & H					
aurantiaca, A. & H					
pustulata, A. & H					
Couchii, Cocks					
amœna, A. & H.					
Northumbrica, A. & H		}		1	в 2

11

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Æolis, Cuvier.					
arenicola, Forbes					
Glottensis, A. & H					
viridis, Forbes					
purpurascens, Flem					
cingulata, A. & H.				1	
vittata, A. & H				1	
cærulea, Mont					
picta, A. & H					
tricolor, Forbes	1			,	
amethystina, A. & H					
Farrani, A. & H					
exigua, A. & H				1	
despecta, Johnst					
EMBLETONIA, A. & H.					
pulchra, A. & H					
minuta, F. & G		,		1	
pallida, A. & H		1		1	
FIONA, A. & H.	1			i i	
nobilis, A. & H.					
HERMÆA, Lovén.					
bifida, Mont.	1				
dendritica, A. & H					
Alderia, Allman.	1	1			
modesta, Lovén					
PROCTONOTUS, A. & H.					
mucroniferus, A. & H.					
ANTIOPA, A. & H.					
cristata, Del. Ch					
hyalina, A. & H					

# PTEROPODA.

HYALEA, Lamarck.			1
trispinosa, Lesueur			
Spirialis, Eydoux & Souleyet.		1	
Flemingii, Forbes			
Jeffreysii, Forbes	•		
MacAndrei, Forbes		1	
Clio, Müller.			
borealis, Linn.			

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
OSTREA, Linnœus.	***************************************				
edulis, Linn.					
ANOMIA, Linnæus.					
aculeata, Müller					
ephippium, Linn					
striata, Lovén					
patelliformis, Linn.					
Pecten, O. F. Müller.					
Danicus, Chemnitz					
maximus, Linn.					
niveus, Macgillivray		į į			
opercularis, Linn					
pusio, Pennant					
similis, Laskey					
tigrinus, Müller					
varius, Linn.					
striatus, Müller					
furtivus, Lovén					
LIMA, Bruguière.					
hians, Gmelin					
Loscombii, Sowerby					
subauriculata, Mont.		1			
AVICULA, Bruguière.					
Tarentina, Lam					
PINNA, Linnœus.		'			
pectinata, Linn					
Mytilus, Linnæus.				1	
edulis, Linn.					
Modiola, Lamarck.					
barbata, Linn					
modiolus, Linn.					
phaseolina, Philippi		1			
tulipa, Lam					
CRENELLA, Brown.					
costulata, Risso				· ·	
decussata, Mont.					
discors, Linn.					
nigra, Gray				1	
marmorata, Forbes		·			
rhombea, Berkeley					
ARCA, Linnœus.					
lactea, Linn.					
raridentata, S. Wood				1	
tetragona, Poli					
PECTUNCULUS, Lamarck.					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
N 1	fathoms.	fathoms.			-
NUCULA, Lamarck.				1	
decussata, Sow	I				
nitida, Sow	1				
nucleus, Linn.				1	
radiata, Hanley				1	
tenuis, Mont.					
Leda, Schumacher.					
caudata, Don					
pygmæa, Münster					
CARDIUM, Linnœus.					
aculeatum, Linn					
echinatum, Linn				ł.	
edule, Linn					
fasciatum, Mont					
nodosum, Turton					
Norvegicum, Speng					
pygmæum, Don		1			
rusticum, Linn,		'		}.	
Suecicum, Reeve					
LUCINA, Bruguière.					
borealis, Linn	1	1			
divaricata, Linn					
ferruginosa, Forbes					
flexuosa, Mont.					
leucoma, Turton					
spinifera, Mont.					
DIPLODONTA, Bronn.	•				
rotundata, Mont.					
Kellia, Turton.	1	1			
suborbicularis, Mont					
	1	1		1 1	
Turtonia, Hanley. minuta, O. Fabr.					
MONTACUTA, Turton.					
bidentata, Mont.		,			
ferruginosa, Mont.				1	
substriata, Mont.	-				
LEPTON, Turton.		, ;			
Clarkiæ, Clark			-		
nitidum, Turton				1	
squamosum, Mont				n i	
GALEOMMA, Turton.				!	
Turtoni, Sow		1			•
CTPRINA, Lamarck.					
Islandica, Linn.		1			
Circe, Schumacher.					
minima, Mont					
ASTABLE, Sowerby.					
arctica, Gray		1			
14					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
9 1	fathoms.	fathoms.			
ASTARTE, Sowerby.					
compressa, Mont					
crebricostata, Forbes					
elliptica, Brown					
sulcata, Da Costa					
triangularis, Mont.				i	
SOCARDIA, Lamarck.		1			
cor, Linn.				1	
Enus, Linnœus.					
casina, Linn					
fasciata, Don					
ovata, Pennant					
striatula, Don					
verrucosa, Linn					
CYTHEREA, Lamarck.					
chione, Linn					
ARTEMIS, Poli.					
exoleta, Linn.					
lineta, Pult					
LUCINOPSIS, Forbes.				1	
undata, Penn.					
Tapes, Mühlfeldt.					
aurea, Gmelin				1	
decussata, Linn.					
pullastra, Wood					
virginea, Linn.					
VENERUPIS, Lamarck.					
irus, Linn.					
Petricola, Lamarck.					
lithophaga, Retzius				1	
MACTRA, Linnœus.				1	
elliptica, Brown					
helvacea, Chemnitz					
solida, Linn.				1	
stultorum, Linn	•				
subtruncata, Da Costa					
truncata, Mont.					
Lutraria, Lamarck.					
elliptica, Linn.					
oblonga, Chemn		1			
Tellina, Linnaus.					
balaustina, Linn					
crassa, Penn					
donacina, Linn				,	
fabula, Gronov		,		1	
incarnata, Linn				)	
proxima, Brown		1			
pygmæa, Philippi		1			
solidula, Pult.				1	
15		,			

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Fre- quency	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
ELLINA, Linnœus.					
tenuis, Da Costa					
GASTRANA, Sch. (DIODONTA, F. & H.)					
fragilis, Linn.					
PSAMMOBIA, Lamarck.					
			•		
costulata, Turt.				1	
Ferroensis, Chemn.					
tellinella, Lam.		1			
vespertina, Chemn					
Syndosmya, Recluz.					
alba, Wood					
intermedia, Thomps					
prismatica, Mont.				1	
tenuis, Mont				,	
Scrobicularia, Schumacher.					
piperata, Gmelin					
ERVILIA, Turton.					
,		•			
castanea, Mont.		1			
Donax, Linnœus.					
anatinus, Lam					
politus, Poli		,			
Solen, Linnæus.					
ensis, Linn		,			
marginatus, Pult					
pellucidus, Penn					
, siliqua, Linn					
CERATISOLEN, Forbes.					
legumen, Linn.					
SOLECURTUS, Blainville.				1	
candidus, Renieri					
		‡			
coarctatus, Gmelin		1			
IYA, Linnæus.					
arenaria, Linn.					
truncata, Linn:				1	
Corbula, Bruguière.				į (	
nucleus, Lam					
ovata, Forbes					
rosea, Brown					
PHENIA, Turton.					
Binghami, Turton					
VEERA, Gray.					
abbreviata, Forbes					
costellata, Desh.					
cuspidata, Olivi					
POROMYA, Forbes. (=THETIS, Sby.)					
granulata, Nyst			•		
PANOPEA, Menard de la Groye.					

Species,	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Saxicava, Bellevue.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
aretica, Linn.					
rugosa, Linn.					
Cochlodesma, Leach. (= Periploma,					
Sch.)					
prætenue, Pult.	*				
THRACIA, Leach.					
convexa, Wood					
distorta, Mont.					
phaseolina, Lam					
pubescens, Pult.					
villosiuscula, Macgill					
LYONSIA, Turton.					
Norvegica, Chemn					
Pandora, Bruguiere.					
obtusa, Leach					
rostrata, Lam					
Gastrochæna, Spengler.					
modiolina, Lam					
Pholas, Linnaus.					`
candida, Linn					
crispata, Linn				}	
dactylus, Linn				1	
parva, Penn					
striata, Linn.					
PHOLADIDEA, Turton.		1			
lamellata, Turton				1 1	
papyracea, Solander					
XYLOPHAGA, Turton.					
dorsalis, Turton					
Teredo, Adanson.					
		,			
,		1			
megotara, Hanley		į			
navalis, Linn.					
Norvegica, Speng					
palmulata, Lam		1			
	В	RACHIO	PODA.	,	
a nutin	1	1			•
CRANIA, Retzius.					
anomala, Müller					
RHYNCHONELLA, Fischer.					
psittacea, Chemn					
Terebratula, Bruguière.					
caput serpentis, Linn					
cranium, Müller					
capsula, Jeffreys					
ARGIOFE, Deslongchamps.					
cistellula, Searles Wood					
17					

#### TUNICATA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
APLIDIUM, Savigny.		1			
ficus, Linn					
fallax, Johnst					
nutans, Johnst.					
SIDNYUM, Savigny.					
turbinatum, Savig		1			
Polyclinum, Savigny.		1			
aurantium, MEdw					
AMOUROUCIUM, MEdw.					
proliferum, MEdw					
Nordmanni, MEdw					
Argus, MEdw.					
LEPTOCLINUM, MEdw.		,			
maculosum, MEdw					
asperum, MEdw.					•
aureum, MEdw					
gelatinosum, MEdw					
Listerianum, MEdw					
punctatum, Forbes				1	
DISTOMA, Gaertner.				1	
rubrum, Savig					
variolosum, Gaertner		1			
Botryllus, Gaertner.					
Schlosseri, Pallas		1			
polycyclus, Savig					
gemmeus, Savig					
violaceus, MEdw					
smaragdus, MEdw.					
virescens, A. & H.					
bivittatus, MEdw.					
rubens, A. & II.		,			
castaneus, A. & H.					
BOTRYLLOIDES, MEdw.					
Leachii, Savig		f			
ramulosa, A. & H					
albicans, MEdw					
radiata, A. & H					
rotifera, $MEdw$					
rubra, $M$ $Edw$					
LAVELINA, Savigny.					
lepadiformis, O. F. Müller					
Perophora, Wiegmann.					
Listeri, Wiegm.					
YNTETHYS, Forbes & Goodsir.					
Hebridicus, F. & G.					

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#### TUNICATA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Ascidia, Baster.					
intestinalis, Linn		1			
canina, O. F. Müll					
venosa, O. F. Müll.					
mentula, O. F. Müll.					
arachnoïdea, E. Forbes		i			
scabra, O. F. Mill.				1	
virginea, O. F. Müll.		Labory			
parallelogramma, O. F. Müll		1			
prunum, Will.?					
orbicularis, Müll.					
		1			
depressa, A. & H					
vitrea, Van Beneden					
conchilega, O. F. Müll.					
cchinata, Linn.					
sordida, A. & H					
albida, A. & H.		1			
elliptica, A. & H					
pellucida, A. & H					
Molgula, E. Forbes.		1			
oculata, E. Forbes		1			
arenosa, A. & H					
CYNTHIA, Savigny.					
microcosmus, Savig					
claudicans, Savig.					
tuberosa, Macgillivray		1			
quadrangularis, E. Forbes		1			
informis, E. Forbes		,			
tessellata, E. Forbes		1			
limacina, E. Forbes		1			
morus, E. Forbes		}			
rustica, Linn					
grossularia, Van Beneden					
ampulla, Brug	•				
mamillaris, Pallas					
aggregata, Rathke					
coriacea, A. & H		İ '			
Pelonaia, Forbes & Goodsir.					
corrugata, Forbes & Hanl					
glabra, Forbes & Hanl					
Salpa, Chamisso.					
runeinata, Cham.					
APPENDICULARIA, Chamisso.					
sp					

#### BRACHYURA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
STENORHYNCHUS, Lamarck.					
phalangium, Pennant					
tenuirostris, Leach					
Achleus, Leach.					
Cranchii, Leach					
INACHUS, Fabr.					
_ ′					
Dorsettensis, Penn.					
dorhynchus, Leach					
leptochirus, Leach					
PISA, Leach (ARCTOPSIS, Lam.).					
tetraodon, Leach					
Gibbsii, Leach (lanata, Lam.)					
HYAS, Leach.					
araneus, Fabr					
coarctatus, Leach					•
Maia, Lam.					
squinado, Herbst				1	
EURYNOME, Leach.					
aspera, Leach					
XANTHO, Leach.					
florida, Leach					
rivulosa, Edw					
tuberculata, Couch					
CANCER, Linn.					
pagurus, Linn					
PILUMNUS, Leach.					
hirtellus, Leach					
PIRIMELA, Leach.					
denticulata, Mont.				1	
Carcinus, Leach.					
mænas, Linn		1			
Portumnus, Leach.		,		,	
variegatus, Leach (latipes, Penn.)					
Portunus, Leach.				1	
1				1	
puber, Linn.					
corrugatus, Leach					
arcuatus, Leach					
depurator, Leach					
marmoreus, Leach				1	
holsatus, Fabr				,	
pusillus, Leach					
longipes, Risso				•	
plicatus, Risso					
carcinoides, Kin					
Polybius, Leach.		i			
Henslowii, Leach					

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Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Pinnotheres, Latr.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
pisum, Penn.					
veterum, Bosc					
angulata, Leach					
Planes, Leach. Linnwana, Leach					
EBALIA, Leach.					
Pennantii (tuberosa, Penn.)					
Bryerii, Leach (tumefacta, Mont.) Cranchii, Leach					
ATELECYCLUS, Leach.					
heterodon, Leach (septemden-					
tatus, Mont.)					
Cassivelaunus, Leach					
Thia, Leach. polita, Leach					

#### ANOMOURA.

Drover Edan	1		1	
DROMIA, Edw.				
vulgaris, Edw				
LITHODES, Latr.				
Maia, Leach				
PAGURUS, Fabr.				
Bernhardus, Linn				
Prideauxii, Leach				
Cuanensis, Thompson				
Ulidianus, Thompson			1	
Hyndmanni, Thompson				
lævis, Thompson				
Forbesii, Bell	* '			
Thompsoni, Bell			1	
fasciatus, Bell				
Dillwynii, Spence Bate				
Porcellana, Lamarck.				
platycheles, Penn			)	
longicornis, Penn.				
Galathea, $Fabr$ .			1	
squamifera, Leach				
dispersa, Spence Bate				
strigosa, $Fabr$				
nexa, $Emb$				
Andrewsii, Kinahan				
Munida, Leach.			,	
Bamfica, Penn. (Rondeletii, Bell)				
61		,		

#### MACROURA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Obsevations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
SCYLLARUS, Fabr.					
arctus, Linn					
Palinurus, Fabr.					
Homarus, Linn					
Callianassa, Leach.					
subterranea, Leach					
Gebia, Leach.					
stellata, Mont					
deltura, Leach					
Axivs, Leach.					
stirhynchus, Leach					
Calocaris, Bell.					
Maeandreæ, Bell					
Astacus, Fabr.					
gammarus (L.) (marinus, Fabr.					
vulgaris, Edw.)					
NEPHROPS, Leach.					
Norvegieus, Linn					
CRANGON, Fabr.					
vulgaris, Fubr					
fasciatus, Risso					
spinosus, Leach					
sculptus, Bell					
trispinosus, Hailstone					
bispinosus, Westw., Kinahan					
Allmanni, Kin.					
Pattersonii, Kin					
Alpheus, Fabr.					
ruber, Edw		•			
affinis, Guise					
AUTONOMEA, Risso.					
Olivii, Risso				1	
NIKA, Risso.					
edulis, Risso		1			
Couchii, Bell					
ATHANAS, Leach.					
nitescens, Mont., Leach					
HIPPOLYTE, Leach.					
spinus, Sowerby					
varians, Leach					
Cranchii, Leach					
Thompsoni, Bell				•	
Prideauxiana, Leach					
Gordoni, Spence Bate					
fascigera, Gosse					

#### ORUSTACEA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
HIPPOLYTE, Leach. Grayana, Thompson. Mitchelli, Thompson Whitei, Thompson Yarrellii, Thompson. Barleci, Spence Bate pandaliformis, Bell pusiola, Kröyer	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Pandalus, Leach. Jeffreysii, Spence Bate, Kinahan annulicornis, Leach leptorhynchus, Kin.					
serratus, Penn squilla, Fubr. Leachii, Bell					
varians, Leach Pasiphea, Savigny. sivado, Risso Penæus, Fabr. caramote, Rioss.					

#### STOMAPODA.

Mysis, Latr.	1	
chamæleon, V. Thompson		
vulgaris, V. Thompson		
Griffithsiæ, Bell		
Lamòrnæ, Couch		
productus, Gosse		
Oberon, Couch		
THYSANOPODA, Edw.		
Couchii, Bell		
MACROMYSIS, White (THEMISTO,		
Goodsir, Bell).		
longispinosus, Goodsir		
brevispinosus, Goodsir		
CYNTHILIA, White (CYNTHIA,		
V. Thomps., Bell).		
Flemingii, Goodsir		
Cuma, Edwards.	1	
scorpioides, Mont.		
unguiculata, Spence Bate		
VAUNTHOMSONIA, Spence Bate.		
Edwardsii, Kröyer		
cristata, Spence Bate		
23		

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
DIASTYLIS, Say (ALAUNA, Goodsir,					
Bell).					
Rathkii, Kr. (rostrata, Goodsir,					
Bell) Brooks, Spence Bate.					
truncatula, Spence Bate		1		1	
Iрнітнов, Spence Bate (HALIA,					
Spence Bate, White).					
trispinosa, Goodsir				i i	
Bodotria, Goodsir.		!			
arenosa, Goodsir		1			
CYRIANASSA, Spence Bate (VENILIA,					
Spence Bate, White).					
gracilis, Spence Bate		İ			
longicornis, Spence Bate		)			
Desmarestii, Risso		,			
mantis, Rondelet		!			
PHYLLOSOMA, Leach.					
Cranchii, Leach				;	

#### AMPHIPODA NORMALIA.

Talitrus, Latr.		1	1	
loeusta, Auct				
ORCHESTIA, Leach.				
littorea, Mont				
Deshayesii, Savig				
Mediterranea, Costa (lavis, S				
Bate; littorea, var., White)				
Allorchestes, Dana.				
Nilssonii, Kröyer (Danai, Spence	e			
Bate)				
imbricatus, Spence Bate				
NICEA, Nicolet (GALANTHIS, Spence				
Bate).				
Lubbockiana, Spence Bate				
MONTAGUA, Spence Bate.				
monoculoides, Montagu (Typhis	s			
monoculoides, White, Gosse)				
marina, Spence Bate				
Alderii, Spence Bate		:		
pollexiana, Spence Bate				
DANAIA, Spence Bate.				
dubia, Spence Bate				
Lysianassa, MEdw.				
Costæ, MEdw				
24				

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms		-	
Lysianassa, MEdw.					
Audouiniana, Spence Bate					
longicornis, Lucas (Chausica,					
Spence Bate, not MEdwards)					
Atlantica, Elw. (marina, Spence					
Bate)					
Callisoma, Hope (Scopelocheirus,					
		1		1	
Spence Bate).					
crenata, Spence Bate					
Anonyx, Kröyer. Edwardsii, Kröyer					
minutus Kaina				4	
minutus, Kröyer				)	
Holbölli, Kröyer				}	
ampulla, Kröyer denticulatus, Spence Bate				1	
longipes, Spence Bate					
obesus, Spence Bate			•		
longicornis, Spence Bate		1			
Opis, Kröyer.					
typica, Kröyer					
AMPELISCA, Kröyer (TETROMATUS,					`
Spence Bate).					
Gaimardii, Kröy. (typica, Sp.B.)				,	
Belliana, Spence Bate		Ī		,	
Westwoodilla (Westwoodia,		1		1	
Spence Bate).					
cæcula, Spence Bate	1				
hyalina, Spence Bate					
Monoculodes, Stimpson.					
carinatus, Spence Bate	,				
Kröyera, Spence Bate.	1			1	
arenaria, Spence Bate	1		1		1
Phoxus, Kröyer.					
simplex, Spence Bate (Kröyeri,		1		:	1
Spence Bate, not Stimpson)					1
plumosus, Holböll					
Holbölli, Kröy.	1		1		
Sulcator, Spence Bate.		1			1
arenarius, Spence Bate		1		,	<b>&gt;</b>
Uкотпой, Dana.				;	!
marinus, Spence Bate (Sulcator		1 .			
marinus)				å.	
Bairdii, Spence Bate					
medius, Spence Bate					
elegans, Spence Bate				1	(
GRAYIA, Spence Bate.			1		1
imbricata, Spence Bate					,
LILJEBORGIA, Spence Bate.		1	•		
pallida, Spence Bate		1			1
25					D

#### CRUSTACEA!

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
PHÆDRA, Spence Bate.					**
antiqua, Spence Bate		1			
Kinahani, Spence Bate					
ISEA, MEdwards.					
Montagui, MEdw.					
IPHIMEDIA, Rathke.					
obesa, Rathke					
Eblanæ, Spence Bate					
OTUS, Spence Bate.					
carinatus, Spence Baie					
ACANTHONOTUS, Owen.					
testudo, Montagu					
DEXAMINE, Leach.					
Loughrinii, Spence Bate					
spinosa, Mont.					
Eusinus, Kröyer.					
Edwardi, Spence Bate					
ATYLUS, Leach.	1				
bispinosus, Spence Bate					
Huxleyanus, Spence Bate					
Gordonianus, Spence Bate					
PHERUSA, Leach.					
cirrus, Spence Bate					
fucicola, Edw.					
ALLIOPE, Leach.					
Leachii, Spence Bate					
Eusirus, Spence Bate.					
Helvetiæ, Spence Bate					
	-				
EMBOS, Spence Bate.					
Cambriensis, Spence Bate					
versiculatus, Spence Bate					
Websterii, Spence Bate					
Danmoniensis, Spence Bate					
ÖRA, Kröy. (=LALARIA, Nicolet).					
gracilis, Spence Bate	1				
CURYSTHEUS, Spence Bate.					
tridentatus, Spence Bate					
tuberculosus, Spence Bate					
AMMARELLA, Spence Bate.		!			
brevicaudata, $MEdw. (=G. or-$					
chestiformis, Spence Bate)					
RANGONYX, Spence Bate.					
subterranea, Spence Bate					
MATHIA, Rathke,					
Sabinii, Leach	1				
AMMARUS, Fabr.					
locusta, Fabr.				•	
fluviatilis, Ræsel					
gracilis, Rathke					
26		1		1	

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
GAMMARUS, Fabr.					
camptolops, Leach					
marinus, Leach		1			
laminatus, Johnston				i	
longimanus, Leach					
palmatus, Mont. (inæquimanus,					
Spence Bate)					
grossimanus, Mont					
maculatus, Johnston					
BATHYPOREIA, Lindström (THER-					
SITES, Spence Bate).					
pilosa, Lindström					
pelagica, Spence Bate					
Robertsoni, Spence Bate					
EUCOTHOË, Leach, not Kröyer.					
articulosa, Mont.					
furina, Savig. (procera, Sp. Bate)					
PLEONEXES, Spence Bate.					
gammaroides, Spence Bate					
ментиоё, Leach.					
rubricata, Mont.					
littorina, Spence Bate					
? obtusata, Leach					
? dubia, Johnston					
SUNAMPHITHOË, Spence Bate.					
hamulus, Spence Bate					
conformata, Spence Bate					
Podocerus, Leach.					
falcatus, Mont	•				
variegatus, Leach					
pulchellus, Leach					
ASSA?, Leach.					
pelagica, Leach					
IPHONŒCETUS, Kröyer.					
Whitei, Gosse					
ERICHTHONIUS, MEdw.	•				
difformis, MEdw.			•		
укторитим, Дапа.					
Darwinii, Spence Bate					
OBOPHIUM, Latreille.					
longicorne, Fabr					
HELURA, Philippi.					
terebrans, Phil					
Iyperia, Latreille.					
Galba, Mont. (Latreillii, Edw. =					
Metoëcus medusarum, Latr.)					
metoceus medusarum, Lair,)				1	

#### AMPHIPODA HYPERINA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
ESTRIGONUS, Guérin.				1	
Fabricii, MEdw.					
TIRONIMA, Latr.					
sedentaria, Forsk					
YPHIS, Risso. nolens, Johnston					

## AMPHIPODA ABERRANTIA. (Læmodipoda of Latreille.)

D		
Dulichia, Kröyer.	1	
porrecta, Spence Bate		
falcata, Spence Bate		1.
Proto, Leach.		
pedata, Leach		
Goodsirii, Spence Bate		
PROTELLA, Dana.		
longispina, Kröyer	1	
Caprella, Lamarck.		
linearis, Latr.		
Pennantii, Leach		
tuberculosa, Goodsir		
lobata, Müller		
acuminifera, MEdw		
CTAMUS, Latreille.		
ceti, Linn	e	
ovalis, Roussel		
gracilis, Roussel	•	
Thompsoni, Gosse		
Transfer and the second		1

# ISOPODA ABERRANTIA. (Anisopoda of Dana.)

ARCTURUS, Latr. (ASTACILLA, Johnston.)	t I		1
longicornis, Sow.			1
intermedius, Goodsir			
gracilis, Goodsir			
Anthura, Leach.			
graeilis, Mont			
cylindricus, Mont.			
Tanais, $MEdw$ .		,	
Dulongii, Aud			
hirticaudatus, Spence Bate			t
28			

Species.	Range	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Apseudes, Leach.					
talpa, Mont					
Anceus, Risso.					
maxillaris, Mont					
rapax, MEdw.				, ,	
Praniza, Leach.					
ceruleata, Mont					
fusca?, Johnston					
'Edwardii, Spence Bate					
LIRIOPE, Kröyer.					
balani, Spence Bate					
IONE, Mont.					
thoracica, Mont					
Bopyrus, Latr.					
squillarum, Latr				1	
hippolytes, Kröyer					
Phryxus, Rathke.					
hippolytes, Rathke		1			
paguri, Rathke		1			

#### ISOPODA (NORMALIA).

Munna, Kröyer.		1	1	
Kröyeri, Goodsir				
Whiteana, Spence Bate				
JERA, Leach.				
albifrons, Leach				
ONISCODA, Latreille.				
maculosa, Leach				
Deshayesii, Lucas				
LIMNOBIA, Leach.				
lignorum, Rathke (terebrans,	•	1		
Leach)				
IDOTEA, Fabr.				
pelagica, Leach				
tricuspidata, Desm				
emarginata, Fabr				
linearis, Latr				
acuminata, Leach				
appendiculata, Risso				
Ligia, Fabr.				
oceanica, Linn.				
Sph.eroma, Latr.				
serratum, Fabr.			1	
rugicauda, Leach		l l	1	
Hookeri, Leach			t	
29				

Species.	Range	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
CYMODOCEA, Leach.				1	
truncata, Leach					•
emarginata, Leach					
Montagui, Leach					
rubra, Leach					
viridis, Leach					
NERÆA, Leach.					
bidentata, Adams					
CAMPECOPEA, Leach.					
hirsuta, Mont		i			
Cranchii, Leach					
CIROLANA, Leach.					
Cranchii, Leach					
EURYDICE, Leach.					
pulchra, Leach					
Æga, Leach.					
bicarinata, Leach					
tridens, Leach					
Conilera, Leach.					
cylindracea, Mont					
ROCINELA, Leach.					
Danmoniensis, Leach					
monophthalma, Johnston					

## ENTOMOSTRACA.

Order I. PHYLLOPODA.		1
NEBALIA, Leach. bipes, O. Fabr. ARTEMIA, Leach. salina, Linn. Order II. CLADOCERA.	•	P
Evadne, Lovén. Nordmanni, Lovén		
Order III. OSTRACODA. Fam. I. Cytheridæ.		
CYTHERE, Müller. flavida, Müll. reniformis, Baird albo-maculata, Baird alba, Baird	• !	

#### ENTOMOSTRACA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Cythere, Müller.					
variabilis, Baird					
aurantia, Baird					
nigrescens, Baird					
Minna, Baird					
angustata, Münster					
acuta, Baird					
pellucida, Bairdimpressa, Baird					
quadridentata, Baird					
convexa, Baird					
CYTHEREIS, Rupert Jones.					
Whitei, Baird					
Jonesii, Baird					
antiquata, Baird					
Fam. II. Cypridinidæ.					
CYPRIDINA, MEdw.					
Macandrei, Baird					
Brenda, Baird					
interpuncta, Baird					
interpulous, Dura					
Order IV. COPEPODA.					
Fam. I. Cyclopidæ.					
CANTHOCAMPTUS, Westwood.					
Strömii, Baird					
furcatus, Baird					
minuticornis, Müll.					
Arpacticus, MEdw.		-			
chelifer, Müll					
nobilis, Baird	•				
depressa, Baird					
acp. 0000, 2000		i			
Fam. II. Diaptomidæ.					
TEMORA, Baird.					
Finmarchica, Gunner					
CALANUS.					
euchæta, Lubbock					
Anglieus, Lubbock					
ANOMALOCERA, Templeton.					
Patersonii, Temple		1		-	

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#### ENTOMOSTRACA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
Fam. III. Cetochilidæ.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Cetochilus, Vauzème. septentrionalis, Goodsir Pontella, Dana. Wollastoni, Lubbock Pontellina, Dana. brevicornis, Lubbock Peltidium, Philippi. purpureum?, Phil. Corverus, Dana. Anglicus, Lubbock					
Fam. IV. Monstrillidæ.	9			1	
Monstrilla, Dana. Anglica, Lubbock		•			

Species.	On what Animals found.	Observations		
Order V. SIPHONOSTOMA.				
Fam. I. Caligidæ.				
Caligus, Müller.				
diaphanus, Nordm	Various fishes.			
rapax, MEdw	Various fishes.			
Mülleri, Leach	Various fishes.			
centrodonti, Baird	Sea Bream.			
minutus, Otto	Holibut.			
curtus, Mill	Ray.			
LEPEOPHTHEIRUS, Nordmann.				
Strömii, Baird	On Salmon.			
pectoralis, Müll.	Various fishes.			
Nordmanni, MEdw				
hippoglossi, Kröy	Holibut.			
obscurus, Baird	Brill,			
Thompsoni, Baird	Turbot.			
Chalimus, Burmeister.				
scombri, Burm	On Mackerel.			
Trebius, Kröyer.	0 01 4			
caudatus, Kröy	On Skate.			
Fam. II. Pandaridæ.				
DINEMOURA, Latreille.				
alata, MEdw	On Shark			
lamnæ, Johnst				
32	OH DIRECT.			

#### ENTOMOSTRACA.

Species.	On what Animals found.	Observations.
Fam. III. Cecropidæ.		
Pandarus, Leach. bicolor, Leach. Cecrops, Leach. Latreillei, Leach. Lemargus, Kröyer. muricatus, Kröy		
Fam. IV. Anthosomidæ.		
Anthosoma, Leach. Smithii, Leach	On Shark.	
Fam. V. Ergasilidæ.		
Nicotнoë, MEdwards. astaci, MEdw	On gills of Lobster	
Fam. VI. Chondracanthidæ	de la	
CHONDBACANTHUS, De la Roche.  Zei, De la Roche  LERNENTOMA, De Blainville.  cornuta, Müll  asellina, L  lophii, Johnst.  LERNEOPODA, De Blainville.  elongata, Grant  Galei, Kröy	Gills of Dory. Gills of Sole. Gills of Gurnard. Pouches of Angler. Shark. Shark.	
salmonea, L	Salmon.	
Fam. VII. Anchorellidæ.  Anchorella, Cuvier. uncinata, Müll rugosa, Kröy  Fam. VIII. Lerneidæ.		
LERNEA, L. branchialis, L. LERNEONEMA, MEdwards. sprattæ, Sby. Bairdii, Salter enerasicoli, Turt.	On the Sprat. Herring.	

#### CIRRIPEDIA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Fam. I. Balanidæ.	fathoms.	fathoms.		,	
BALANUS (Lister).					
tintinnabulum, Linn				1	
perforatus, Bruguière				1	
Amphitrite, Darwin	•				
eburneus, Aug. Gould				}	
improvisus, Darwin					
poreatus, Da Costa	ł			,	
crenatus, Bruquière					
balanoides, Linn.		1		1	
Hameri, Ascanius					
spongites, Poli	1			1 1	
Pyrgoma, Leach.				1	
Anglieum, G. B. Sby	į				
XENOBALANUS, Steenstrup.			•		
globicipitis, Steenstrup					
CHTHAMALUS, Ranzani.					
stellatus, Poli					
Strömia, O. Müller				1	
ALCIPPE, Hancock,				1	
lampas, Hancock					
Fam. II. Lepadidæ.				· į	
LEPAS, Linn.					
anatifera, Linn					
Hillii, Leach					
anserifera, Linn.					
pectinata, Spengler					
fascicularis, Ellis & Solander					
aurita, Linn				1	
virgata, Spengler				1	
ALEPAS, Sander-Rang.					
parasita, Sander-Rang					
INELASMA, Darwin.				1	
squalicola, Lovén				,	
SCALPELLUM, Leach.				1	
vulgare, Leach					
cornucopia, Leach				i	

### ARACHNIDA.

		1			
Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Order PODOSOMATA.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Fam. I. Pycnogonidæ.					
Pycnogonum, Fabricius. littorale, Strom. Phoxichilus, Latreille. spinosus, Mont. Fam. II. Nymphonidæ.					
Phoxichilidium, MEdwards. coccineum, Johnst. globosum olivaceum . Pallene, Johnston. brevirostris, Johnst.					
NYMPHON, Fabricius. gracile, Leach grossipes, O. Fabr femoratum, Leach pietum giganteum, Johnst.					

### ANELLIDA.

\*\* The following list of British Marine Worms is copied, by favour of Dr. J. E. Gray, from an unpublished Catalogue by the late Dr. Johnston.

Order I. TURBELLARIA.
Fam. I. Planoceridæ.
LEPTOPLANA, Ehrenberg.
subauriculata, Johnston
tremellaris, Müller
flexilis, Dalyell
atomata, Müller
cllipsis, Dalyell
EURYLEPTA, Ehrenberg.
cornuta, Müller
Dalyellii, Johnston
sanguinolenta, Quatrefages
vittata, Montagu
Planocera, Blainville.
folium, Grube
25

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Fam. II. Planariadæ.					
Planabia, Müller. ulvæ, Oersted					
alba, Dalyell variegata, Dalyell ? gracilis, Dalyell ? falcata, Dalyell					
Fam. III. Dalyellidæ.					
Typhloplana, Ehrenberg. flustræ, Dalyell					
Doubtful species of this family.					
PLANOIDES fusca, Dalyell }					
Astemma, Oersted. rufifrons, Johnston filiformis, Johnston					
Cephalotrix, Oersted. lineatus, Dalyell					
Tetrastemma, Ehrenberg. varicolor, Oerstedvariegatum, Dalyell					
? algae, Dalyell					
octoculata, Johnston purpurea, Johnston Gesserensis, Miller					
striata, Rathke					
gracilis, Johnston rosea, Müller					
alba, Thompson melanocephala, Johnston pulchra, Johnston					
STYLUS, Johnston. viridis, Dalyell					
purpureus, Dalyell fragilis, Dalyell fasciatus, Dalyell					
LINEUS, T. W. Simmons. longissimus, Simmons					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
LINEUS, T. W. Simmons.					
gracilis, Goodsir					
lineatus, Johnston					
murenoides, D. Chiaje fasciatus, Johnston					
viridis, Dalyell				Į	
albus, Dalyell				1	
MECKELIA, Leuckart.				1	
annulata, Montagu				4	
tænia, Dalyell				1	
fragilis, Goodsir					
fusca, Dalyell					
Order II. BDELLOMORPHA.					
Fam. I. Malacobdellidæ.					
MALACOBDELLA, Blainville.					
grossa, Müller					
Valenciennæi, Blanchard					
anceps, Dalyell					
Order III. BDELLIDEA.					
Fam. I. Branchelliadæ.					
Branchellion, Savigny.					
torpedinis, Savigny					
Fam. II. Piscicolidæ.					
Pontobdella, Leach.					
muricata, Linn		ı			
verrucata, Grube				1	
arcolata, Leach					
littoralis, Johnston					
campanulata, Dalyell					
Order IV. SCOLICES.					
Fam. I. Lumbricidæ.					
S.ENURIS, Hoffmeister.				1	
lineata, Müller					
CLITELLIO, Savigny. arenarius, Müller					
VALLA, Johnston.					
ciliata, Müller				,	
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Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
O 1 W OWNNOODA	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Order V. GYMNOCOPA.					
Fam. I. Tomopteridæ.					
Tomorteris, Eschscholtz. onisciformis, Grube					
Order VI. CHÆTOPODA.					
Fam. I. Aphroditidæ.					
APHRODITA, Leach. aculeata, Linn. borealis, Johnston hystrix, Savigny LEPTDONOTUS, Leach. squamatus, Linn. clava, Montagu. impar, Johnston pharebratus, Johnston cirratus, Fabr. semisculptus, Leach pellucidus, Dyster. imbricatus, Linn.					
Species not defined.					
APHRODITA squamata, Dalyell lepidota, Pallas minuta, Pennant annulata, Pennant velox, Dalyell Lepidonotus floccosus?, Dalyell. Polynoë semisquamosa, Williams					
Polynoë, Oersted.					
scolopendrina, Savigny Риодой, Johnston. inornata, Johnston eximia, Dyster Sigalion, Aud. & MEdwards. boa, Johnston					
Fam. II. Amphinomenidæ.					
Euphrosyne, Savigny. foliosa, Aud. & MEdwards borealis, Oersted				-	
Fam. III. Euniceidæ.				•	
Eunice, Aud. & MEdwards. Norvegica, Linn					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Eunice, Aud. & MEdwards.	fathoms.	fathoms.			•
annulicornis, Brit, Mus					
antennata, Śavigny				i	
Harassii, Aud. & MEdwards					
sanguinea, Montagu					
margaritacea, Williams					
NORTHIA, Johnston.					
tubicola, Müller				•	
conchylega, Sars		1			
Lycidice, Savigny.		1			
Ninetta, Aud. & MEdwards rufa, Gosse					
Lubrineris, Blainville.					
tricolor, Leach					
fileolof, Beath					
Fam. IV. Nereidæ.		I		1	
Nereis, Cuvier.					
brevimana, Johnston					`
pelagica, Linn					
diversicolor, Müller					
cærulea, Linn					
fimbriata, Müller		1			
imbecillis, Grube					
Dumerilii, Aud. & MEdwards					
pulsatoria, Montagu					
Nereilepas, Oersted. fucata, Savigny		1		1	
HETERONEREIS, Oersted.					
lobulata, Savigny	4				
renalis, Johnston					
longissima, Johnston					
margaritacea, Johnston					
Fam. V. Nephthyidæ.				•	
NEPHTHYS, Cuvier.					
cæca, Fabr					
longisetosa, Oersted				4	
Hombergii, Cuv.??					
Fam. VI. Phyllodoceidæ.					
				1	
Phyllopoce, Cuvier. lamelligera, Turton					
bilineata, Johnston		1			
maculata, Linn,					
viridis, Linn.					
ellipsis, Dalyell	0				
39					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Fre- quency	Observations.
Ричеловось, Cuvier. Griffithsii, Johnston	fathoms.	fathoms.			
cordifolia, Dyster					
Fam. VII. Glyceridæ.	1	1			
GLYCERA, Savigny. mitis, Johnston					
Fam. VIII. Syllidæ.					
Syllis, Savigny. armillaris, Müller cornuta, H. Rathke prolifera, Müller ? monoceros, Dalyell Gattiola, Johnston. spectabilis, Johnston Myrianida, MEdw. pinnigera, Montagu Loida, Johnston. macrophthalma, Johnston  Fam. IX. Amytideidæ.  Amytidea, Grube. maeulosa (Nereis), Montagu					
Fam. X. Ariciadæ.					
Nerine, Johnston. vulgaris, Johnston coniocephala, Johnston					
Doubtful species. Nerine contorta (Nereis), Daly.					
Spio, Turton. filicornis, Müller. seticornis, Turton crenaticornis, Montagu Leucodore, Johnston. ciliatus, Johnston.					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
Ephesia, Rathke. gracilis, Rathke Spherodorum, Oersted. peripatus, Johnst Cirratulus, Lamarck. tentaculatus, Mont. borealis, Lamk. Dodecaceria, Oersted. concharum, Oersted	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Fam. XI. Opheliadæ.					
Ophelia, Savigny. acuminata, Oersted  Ammotrypane, Rathke. limacina, Rathke  Travisia, Johnston. Forbesii, Johnst.  Eumenia, Oersted. crassa, Oersted.		,			,
Fam. XII. Siphonostomidæ.					
Siphonostoma, Cuvier. uncinata, Aud. & MEdw Trophonia, Cuvier. plumosa, Müller				,	
Fam. XIII. Telethusidæ.					
Arenicola, Savigny. piscatorum, Lamk. branchialis, Aud. & MEdw ecaudata, Johnst					
Fam. XIV. Maldaniadæ.					
CLYMENE, Savigny. borealis, Dalyell					
Fam. XV. Terebellidæ.					
Terebella, Montagu.  conchilega, Pallas littoralis, Dalyell cirrata, Mont. nebulosa, Mont. gigantea, Mont. venustrictor, Mont. tuberculata, Mont. tuberculata, Dalyell textrix, Dalyell maculata, Dalyell					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
VENUSIA, Johnston.					
punctata, Johnst					
Terebellides, Sars.					
Stræmii, Sars		1			
Pectinaria, Lamarck.		1			
Belgiea, Pallas		1			
granulata, Linn.		1			
grandiana, Dina.					
Fam. XVI. Sabellariadæ.					
Sabellaria, Lamarck.					
Anglica, Ellis					
crassissima, Lamk		}			
lumbricalis, Mont.					
,					
Fam. XVII. Serpulidæ.					
ARIPPASA, Johnston.					
infundibulum, Mont		1			
SABELLA, Savigny.					
pavonina, Savigny					
penicillus, Linn					
vesiculosa, Mont					
bombyx, Dalyell					
Savignii, Johnst.					
volutacornis, Mont		1			
Doubtful Species.					
Sabella unispira, Sav					
rosea (Amphitrite), Sow					
luna (Amphitrite), Dalyell					
curta (Amphitrite), Mont					
PROTULA, Risso.					
protensa, Philippi					
Dysteri, Huxley					
SERPULA, Linnœus.		[			
vermicularis, Ellis					
intricata, Linn.					
reversa, Mont					
Berkeleyi, Johnst				1	
conica, Flem		1			
armata, Flem					
Dysteri, Johnst.					
DITRUPA, Berkeley.					
subulata, Deshayes				•	
FILOGRANA, Berkeley.					
implexa, Berk.					
THONIA, Johnston.		1			
Fabricii, Johnst.					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
Fam. XVIII. Campontiadæ.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Campontia, Johnston. eruciformis, Johnst					
Fam. XIX. ? Mæadæ.					
MÆA, Johnston. mirabilis, Johnst					
Fam. XX. ? Sipunculidæ.					
Syrinx, Bohadsch. nudus, Linn. papillosus, Thomps. Harveii, Forbes Sipunculus, Linnæus. Bernhardus, Forbes Macrorhynchopterus, Rondel. Johnstoni, Forbes. saccatus, Flem.					
tenuicinetus, M <sup>c</sup> Coy Forbesii, M <sup>c</sup> Coy granulosus, M <sup>c</sup> Coy Pallasii, Forbes					
Fam. XXI. Priapulidæ.					
Priapulus, Lamarck, caudatus, Flem.					
Fam. XXII. Thalassemidæ.					
Thalassema, Cuvier. Neptuni, Gaërtner Echturus, Cuvier. oxyurus, Pall.					
Species inquirendæ.					
Nereis, Cuvier. iricolor, Mont. margarita, Mont. lineata, Mont. maculosa, Mont.					
rufa, Penn. mollis, Linn. octentaculata, Mont. punctata, Encycl. Méth.					
noetiluea, Linn. pinnigera, Mont.  Аринооцта, Leach.					
annulata, Penn					
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#### ANELLIDA.-ENTOZOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Species inquirendæ.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Spio, Turton. seticornis, Turt.				1	
crenaticornis, Mont.		1		1	
calcarea, Templeton					
Branchiarius, Mont.					
quadrangularis, Mont					
DIPLOTIS, Mont.					
hyalina, Mont					
Derris, Adams.					
sanguinea, Adams					

### ENTOZOA.

 $*_{\star}*$  From Dr. Baird's British Museum Catalogue ; and Dr. Bellingham's List of Irish Entozoa, in the 'Annals of Natural History,' 1844.

Species.	In what Animals found.	Observations.
Order NEMATOIDEA.		
Fam. Filariadæ.		
FILARIA, Müller. ? marina, Linn. inflexo-caudata, Siebold sp. Trichosoma, Rudolphi. gracilis, Bellingh. Spiroptera, Rudolphi. sp.	Porpoise. Red Gurnard and Mullet. Hake.	
Fam. Ascaridæ.		
Ascaris, Linnœus.		
osculata, Rud. aucta, Rud. rigida, Rud. capsularia, Rud. collaris, Rud. clavata, Rud. constricta, Rud. rotundata, Rud.	Viviparous Blenny. Lophius. Cod, &c. Flounder, &c. Cod, &c. Sea-Scorpion, &c.	4

### ENTOZOA.

Species.	In what Animals found.	Observations.
Ascaris, Linnœus.  acus, Bloch  angulata, Rud.  tenuissima, Zeder  succisa, Rud.	Lophius. Whiting.	
Fam. Sclerostomidæ.		
Cucullanus, Müller. minutus, Rud. heterochrous, Rud. foveolatus, Lam. Stenurus, Dujardin. inflexus, Rud. (part.) Prosthecosacter, Diesing. inflexus, Rud. convolutus, Kuhn	Plaice and Dab. Porpoise.	
Order TREMATODA.		
Fam. Onchobothriadæ.		`
Octobothrium, Leuckart. lanceolatum, Leuck	Shad.	
Fam. Capsalidæ.		
Capsala, Bosc. coccinea, Cuv. elongata, Nitzsch		
Fam. Distomidæ.		
Monostoma, Zeder. filicolle, Rud. trigonocephalum, Rud. Distoma, Retzius. appendiculatum, Rud. hispidum, Viborg. megastomum, Rud. microcephalum, Baird tumidulum, Rud. fulvum, Rud. varicum gibbosum?, Rud. rufo-viride, Rud. reflexum? excisum, Rud. seabrum, Zeder contortum, Rud. nigro-flavum, Rud.	Shad, &c. Sturgeon. Smooth Shark. Spinous Shark. Pipe-fish. Skate. Salmon. Haddock. Conger-cel. Cyclopterus. Mackerel. Whiting. Sun-fish.	

#### ENTOZOA.

Species.	In what Animals found.	Observations.
Hirudinella, Garsin. clavata, Menzies	Bonito.	
Order ACANTHOCEPHALA.		
Fam. Echinorhynchidæ.		
Echinorhynchus, Müller. proteus, Westrumb acus, Rud. gibbosus, Rud. strumosus, Rud.	Flounder. Cod, &c. Herring. Seal.	
Order CESTOIDEA.		
Fam. Rhynchobothridæ.		
RHYNCHOBOTHRIUM, Blainville. corollatum, Abildg. TETRARHYNCHUS, Rudolphi. megacephalus, Rud. solidus, Drum. grossus, Rud. rugosus, Baird. TETRABOTHRIORHYNCHUS, Diesing. barbatus, Linn.	Smooth Shark.  Spotted Dog-fish. Salmon. Salmon. Salmon. Lemon Sole.	
Fam. Tæniadæ.		
BOTHRIOCEPHALUS, Rudolphi. fragilis, Rud. proboscideus, Batsch. punctatus, Rud. tumidulus, Rud. microcephalus, Rud. coronatus, Rud. corollatus, Rud.	Shad. Salmon, &c. Turbot, &c. Ray. Sun-fish. Skate. Dog-fish. Dog-fish.	
Fam. Scolecidæ.		
Scolex, Müller. polymorphus, Rud	Turbot, &c.	
Order CYSTICA.		
Fam. Cysticidæ.		
granulosus?, Rud	Sun-fish. Whiting, &c. Turbot.	

# CLASS ECHINODERMATA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Order CRINOIDEA.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
COMATULA, Lamarck. rosacea, Link		:	•		
Order OPHIUROIDEA.					
Fam. Ophiuridæ.					
Ophiura, Lamarck. texturata, Lamk. albida, Forbes  Ophiocoma, Agassiz. neglecta, Johnst. punctata, Forbes filiformis, Müller securigera, D. & K. bellis, Link brachiata, Mont. Ballii, Thomps. Goodsiri, Forbes granulata, Link rosula, Link minuta, Forbes.					,
Subfam. Euryalidæ.					
Astrophyton, Link, scutatum, Link.					
Order ASTEROIDEA.					
Fam. Asteriadæ.					
Uraster, Agassiz. glacialis, Linn. rubens, Linn. violacea, Müller hispida, Penn. rosea, Müller Echinaster, Müller & Troschel. oculatus, Penn. Solaster, Forbes. endeca, Linn. papposa, Linn.					

#### ECHINODERMATA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Palmipes, Link.					
membranaceus, Retz.					
Asterina, Nardo.					
gibbosa, Penn.					
Goniaster, Agassiz. Templetoni, Thomps					
equestris, Gmelin					
Abbensis, Forbes					
Asterias, Linnaus.				1	
aurantiaca, Linn				į	
Luidia, Forbes.					
fragilissima, Forbes					
Savignii, Audouin					
Order ECHINOIDEA.					
Fam. Cidaridæ.					
Cidaris, Leske.					3
papillata, Leske					
Echinus, Linnæus.					
sphæra, Müller					
Flemingii, Ball					
miliaris, Leske					1
melo, Lamk					
Norvegicus, D. & K.					
neglectus, Lamk					
Fam. Clypeasteridæ.					
Echinocyamus, Leske.				1	
pusillus, Müller					
ECHINARACHNIUS, Leske.					
placenta, Gmelin					
Fam. Spatangidæ.					
Spatangus, Klein.					
purpureus, Müller					
Brissus, Klein.					
lyrifer, Forbes					
Amphidotus, Agassiz.		1			
cordatus, Penn					
roseus, Forbes gibbosus, Barrett					
gibbosus, Darrett					
Order HOLOTHUROIDEA.				•	
Fam. Pentactidæ.					
Cucumaria, Cuvier.					
frondosa, Gunner				}	

#### ECHINODERMATA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
a .	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Cucumaria, Cuvier. ? fucicola, Forbes & Goodsir					
pentactes, Müller					
? Montagui, Flem					
? dissimilis, Flem					
fusiformis, Forbes & Goodsir					
Hyndmanni, Thomps					
brunneus, Forbes					
lacteus, Forbes & Goodsir					
Psolinus, Forbes. brevis, Forbes & Goodsir				}	
brevis, Forces g Goodstr					
Fam. Thyonidæ.					
THYONE, Oken.				1	
fusus, Mill. (papillosa, Abildg.)					
raphanus, Duben & Koren communis, F. & G. (Thyonidium,					
D. & K.)					
Portlockii, Forbes					
Drummondii, Thomps pellucida, Vahl (Cucumaria hya-				i	
lina, F.)				,	
HOLOTHUBIA, Linn.					
nigra, Couch					
tubulosa, Linn.					
Fam. Psolidæ.		i			
Psolus, Oken.					
phantopus, Linn	•			4	•
Forbesii					
Fam. Synaptidæ.					
SYNAPTA, Esch.					
inhærens, Müll				1	
digitata, Mont					

### POLYZOA.

 $\ensuremath{^{*}}_{*}$  Classified as in the British Museum Catalogue by Mr. George Busk.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Order I. INFUNDIBULATA.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Suborder I. Cheilostomata.					
Fam. II. Salicornariadæ.					
Salicornaria, Cavier. farciminoides, Johnst. Johnstoni, Bush sinuosa, Hassall Onchopora, Bush. borealis, Busk.					
Fam. III. Cellulariadæ.					
Cellularia, Pallas. Peachii, Busk cuspidata, Busk Menipea, Lamouroux. ternata, Ellis & Soland. Scrupocellaria, Van Beneden. scrupea, Busk scruposa, Linn Canda, Lamouroux. reptans, Pall.					
Fam. IV. Scrupariadæ.					
Scruparia, Oken. chelata, Linn. clavata, Hincks Salpingia, Coppin. Hassallii, Coppin. Hippothoa, Lamouroux. catenularia, Jameson divaricata, Lamx. Etea, Lamouroux. anguina, Linn. truncata, Landsb. recta, Hincks Beania, Johnston. mirabilis, Johnst.					
Fam. VI. Gemellariadæ.	,				
Gemellaria, Savigny. loricata, Linn.					

#### POLYZOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Notamia, Fleming.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
bursaria, Linn					
Fam. VII. Cabereadæ.		6			
Caberea, Lamouroux. Hookeri, Flem Boryi, Aud					
Fam. VIII. Bicellariadæ.					
BICELLARIA, De Blainville. ciliata, Linn. Alderi, Busk					
Bugula, Oken.					
neritina, Linn					
avicularia, Pall					
Murrayana, Bean					
turbinata, Alder fastigiata, Fabr					
Fam. IX. Flustradæ.					
FLUSTRA, Linn.					
foliacea, Linn papyracea, Ellis					
truncata, Linn					
Barleei, Busk					
CARBASEA, Gray. papyrea, Pall					
Fam. X. Membraniporidæ.					
SEMBRANIPORA, De Blainville.					
membranacea, Linn					
pilosa, Pall					
lineata, Linn					
Flemingii, Busk					
Lacroixii, Savigny				(	
monostachys, Busk					
hexagona, Busk					
spinifera, Johnst				1	
craticula, Alder					
unicornis, Flem imbellis, Hincks					

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### POLYŽOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Lepralia, Johnston.		1			
Brongniartii, Aud					
Landsborovii, Johnst					
reticulata, Macgillivray					
auriculata, Hassall					
concinna, Busk					
verrueosa, Esper					
violacea, Johnst					
spinifera, Johnst					
trispinosa, Johnst.					
coccinea, $Abildg$					
linearis, Hassall	1				
ciliata, Pall					
Gattyæ, Landsb					
Hyndmanni, Johnst.					
variolosa, Johnst					
nitida, Fabr					
annulata, Fabr.					
bispinosa, Johnst.					
Peachii, Johnst.					
ventricosa, Hassall					
melolontha, Landsb					
innominata, Couch					
punetata, Hassall					
figularis, Johnst.					
pertusa, Esper					
Pallasiana					
labrosa, Busk					
simplex, Johnst					
Malusii, Aud					
granifera, Johnst		į ,			
hyalina, Linn,					
ansata, Johnst					
unicornis, Flem.					
ringens, $Busk$					
Cecilii, Audouin					
Barleei, Busk					
eanthariformis, Busk		1			•
umbonata, Busk				1	
discoidea, Busk		,			
bella, Busk					
monodon, Busk		1			
alba, Hincks					
eximia, Hincks					
Woodiana, Busk				,	
ALYSIDOTA, Busk,					
Alderi, Busk				1	

# POLYZOA.

Fam. XI. Celleporidæ.  Cellepora, Fabr.  pumicosa, Linn.  Hassallii, Johnst.  vitrina, Couch  ramulosa, Linn.  Skenei, Ellis & Soland.  tubigera, Busk.  armata, Hincks.  avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray.  foliacea, Ellis & Soland.  cervicornis, Soland.  cervicornis, Soland.  ceribraria, Johnst.  Retefora, Lamarck.  cellulosa, Linn.  Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn.  hispida, Flem.  penicillata, Johnst.  truncata, Jameson  lobulata, Hassall  phalangea, Couch  flabellaris, Fabr.  serpens, Linn.  hyalina, Couch  Diastopora, Lamouroux.  obelia, Flem.		
Cellepora, Fabr. pumicosa, Linn. Hassallii, Johnst. vitrina, Couch ramulosa, Linn. Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk. armata, Hincks. avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. ceribraria, Johnst.  Retepora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata. Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Cellepora, Fabr. pumicosa, Linn. Hassallii, Johnst. vitrina, Couch ramulosa, Linn. Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk. armata, Hincks. avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. ceribraria, Johnst.  Retepora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata. Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
pumicosa, Linn. Hassallii, Johnst. vitrina, Couch ramulosa, Linn. Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk. armata, Hincks. avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cribraria, Johnst. Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata. Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
Hassallii, Johnst. vitrina, Couch ramulosa, Linn. Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk. armata, Hincks avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cervicornis, Soland. ceribraria, Johnst.  Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
vitrina, Couch ramulosa, Linn. Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk. armata, Hincks. avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cervicornis, Soland. ceribraria, Johnst.  Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
ramulosa, Linn. Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk. armata, Hincks. avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. ceribraria, Johnst. Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch fiabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
Skenei, Ellis & Soland. tubigera, Busk armata, Hincks avicularis, Hincks  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland cervicornis, Soland cribraria, Johnst  Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
tubigera, Busk armata, Hincks avicularis, Hincks  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland cervicornis, Soland cribraria, Johnst.  Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
armata, Hincks. avicularis, Hincks.  Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cribraria, Johnst.  Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulifora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
Fam. XII. Escharidæ.  Eschara, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cribraria, Johnst.  Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulifora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch fiabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
ESCHARA, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cribraria, Johnst. RETEFORA, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata. Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastofora, Lamouroux.		
ESCHARA, Ray. foliacea, Ellis & Soland. cervicornis, Soland. cribraria, Johnst. RETEFORA, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata. Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
foliacea, Ellis & Soland.  cervicornis, Soland.  cribraria, Johnst.  Retepora, Lamarck.  cellulosa, Linn.  Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn.  hispida, Flem.  penicillata, Johnst.  truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr.  serpens, Linn.  hyalina, Couch  Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
foliacea, Ellis & Soland.  cervicornis, Soland.  cribraria, Johnst.  Retepora, Lamarck.  cellulosa, Linn.  Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn.  hispida, Flem.  penicillata, Johnst.  truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr.  serpens, Linn.  hyalina, Couch  Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Cervicornis, Soland. Cribraria, Johnst.  Retepora, Lamarck. Cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Retefora, Lamarck. cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Cellulosa, Linn. Beaniana, King  Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubuliporia, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Suborder II. Cyclostomata.  Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck. patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch fiabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastopora, Lamouroux.	i	
Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch fiabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastopora, Lamouroux.	1 1	
Fam. I. Tubuliporidæ.  Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch fiabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch. Diastopora, Lamouroux.	1	
Tubulipora, Lamarck.  patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
patina, Linn. hispida, Flem. penicillata, Johnst. truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch DIASTOPORA, Lamouroux.		
hispida, Flem.  penicillata, Johnst.  truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch DIASTOPORA, Lamouroux.	1	
penicillata, Johnst.  truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch filabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch DIASTOPORA, Lamouroux.	1	
truncata, Jameson lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch DIASTOPORA, Lamouroux.	1	
lobulata, Hassall phalangea, Couch flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch DIASTOPORA, Lamouroux.	1	
flabellaris, Fabr. serpens, Linn. hyalina, Couch DIASTOPORA, Lamouroux.		
hyalina, Couch		
hyalina, Couch	1	
Diastopora, Lamouroux.		
obelia, Flem.		
IDMONEA, Lamouroux.		
Atlantica, Forbes		
Pustulifora, De Blainville.		
proboscidea, MEdwdeflexa, Couch		
Oreadensis, Busk		
Alecto, Lamouroux.		
granulata, MEdw.		
major, Johnst.		
dilatans, Johnst.		
incurvata, Hincks		

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### POLYZOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	C. 41				
Fam. II. Crisiadæ.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
		1			
CRISIA, Lamouroux. eburnea, Linn denticulata, Lamk. aculeata, Hassall geniculata, MEdw. CRISIDIA, MEdwards. cornuta, Linn setacea, Couch					
Suborder III. CTENOSTOMATA.					
Fam. I. Alcyonidiadæ.					
Alcyonidium, Lamouroux. gelatinosum, Pallas. hirsutum, Flem. parasiticum, Flem. mamillatum, Alder albidum, Alder hexagonum, Hincks. Cycloum, Hass. papillosum, Hass. papillosum, Hass. polyoum, Johnst.					
Fam. II. Vesiculariadæ.					
AMATHIA, Lamouroux. lendigera, Linn. Vesicularia, Thompson. spinosa, Linn. Valkeria, Fleming. cuscuta, Ellis uva, Linn. pustulosa, Johnst. Mimosella, Hincks. gracilis, Hincks					
Avenella, Dalyell. fusca, Dalyell Notella, Gosse. stipata, Gosse					
Bowerbankia, Farre. imbricata, Johnst. Farrella, Ehrenberg.			•		
repens, Johnstelongata gigantea 54					

#### POLYZOA.—HYDROZOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
FARRELLA, Ehrenberg.  pedicellata, Alder		fathoms.			
Pedicellina, Sars. echinata, Sars Belgiea. gracilis					

# Sub-Kingdom Cœlenterata.

#### CLASS HYDROZOA.

\*\*\* This list is compiled from Dr. Johnston's "British Zoophytes" (2nd edit.), Forbes's "British Naked-cycd Medusæ," and the works of Mr. Alder, Prof. Allman, Mr. Cobbold, Mr. Gosse, Prof. Greene, Rev. Thomas Hincks, Prof. Huxley, Dr. T. Strethill Wright, &c.

Order CORYNIDÆ.	
Fam. I. Coryniadæ.	
CLAVA, Gmelin. multicornis, Johnston (repens, T. S. Wright; discreta, All- man) cornea, T. S. Wright	
membranacea, T. S. Wright  Vorticlava, Alder. humilis, Alder	
Lar, Gosse. Sabellarum, Gosse  Hydractinia, Van Beneden (Po-	
echinata, Flem.	
Myriothela, Sars. arctica, Sars. 55	н

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
CLAVATELLA, Hincks.					
prolifera, Hincks					
Coryne, Gaërtner.					
pusilla, Ehr				1	
Sarsii, Lovén (decipiens, Dujar-					
din)					
ramosa, Ehr. (Listerii, Van Be-				!	
neden)					
sessilis, Gosse					
gravata, T. S. Wright				,	
eximia, Allman					
implexa, T. S. Wright (Tubu-		1			
LARIA implexa, Alder; ? C.					
Briareus, Allman)					
Cerberus, Gosse				1	
stauridia, Dujardin. [Should be					
referred to the next genus.]					
STAURIDIA, T. S. Wright.			•	1	
producta, $T. S. Wright$				1	
FRICHYDRA, T. S. Wright.					
pudica, T. S. Wright					
Fam. II. Tubulariadæ.					
EUDENDRIUM, Ehrenberg.					
ramosum, Linn					
rameum, Pall.				i	
capillare, Alder				1 1	•
arbuscula, T. S. Wright					
ATRACTYLIS, T. S. Wright.					
ramosa, Van Beneden					
repens, T. S. Wright					
sessilis, T. S. Wright				1 1	
DICOBYNE, Allman.					
conferta, Alder (EUDEND. con-					
fertum, Alder)		'			
GARVEIA, T. S. Wright.					
nutans, T. S. Wright		'		1	
BIMERIA, T. S. Wright.				1	
vestita (Manicella fusca, All-					
man)				į l	
UBULARIA, Linnœus.		1			
indivisa, Linn					
Dumortierii, Van Beneden					
larynx, Ellis				•	
gracilis, Harvey					
CORYMORPHA, Sars.		1			
nutans, Sars					
nana, Alder					
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Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Order SERTULARIDÆ.					
Fam. I. Sertulariadæ.		!		1	
HALECIUM, Oken.			•		
halecinum, Ellis					
Beanii, Johnst				!	
muricatum, Ellis & Soland					
labrosum, Alder		1			
tenellum, Hincks				i	
ERTULABIA, Linnæus.				!	
polyzonias, Linn					
tricuspidata, Alder					
tenella, Alder					
Gayi, Lamx					
rugosa, Ellis					
rosacea, Linn		1			
pumila, Linn.		1		1	<b>\</b>
gracilis, Hassall				'	
Evansii, Ellis & Soland		1			
nigra, Pallas					
pinnata, Pallas					
alata, Hincks					
pinaster, Ellis & Soland					
Margareta, Hassall					
fallax, Johnst.					
tamarisca, Linn.					
abietina, Linn				.	
filicula, Ellis & Soland	,				
operculata, Linn		1			
argentea, Ellis & Soland					
cupressina, Linn					
fusca, Johnst.					
HUIARIA, Fleming.		i i			
thuia, Linn					
articulata, Pallas				]	
ANTENNULARIA, Lamarck.				1	
antennina, Linn				1	
ramosa, Lamx					
PLUMULABIA, Lamarck.					
falcata, Linn.					
cristata, Lamk		•		1	
pennatula, Ellis & Soland		1			
myriophyllum, Linn.					
tubulifera, <i>Hincks</i>		1			
pinnata, Linn.				(	
setacea, Ellis		1			
Catherina, Johnst.					
echinulata, Lamk.					
57		1			н 2

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Plumularia, Lamarck.				1	
similis, <i>Hincks</i>					
fruteseens, Ellis & Soland					
halecioides, Alder					
obliqua, Saunders (LAOMEDEA					
obliqua, Johnst.)					
Fam. II. Campanulariadæ.					
LAOMEDEA, Lamouroux.					
dichotoma, Linn					
longissima, Pallas					
geniculata, Linn.					
flexuosa, Hincks			•		
Lovéni, Allman					
gelatinosa, Pallas					
angulata, Hincks					
neglecta, Alder					
pulchella, Wyville Thomson					
lacerata, Johnst.					
tenuis, Allman					
CAMPANULARIA, Lamarck.					
volubilis, Linn.					
Johnstoni, Alder					
Hincksii, Alder					
raridentata, Alder					
integra, Macgillivray				}	
caliculata, Hincks				1	
verticillata, Linn				;	
[intertexta, Couch - a very					
doubtful species]					
Calicella, Hincks.					
dumosa, Flem					
gracillima, Alder					
parvula, Hincks					
syringa, Linn					
fastigiata, Alder					
humilis, Hincks					
RETICULARIA, Wyville Thomson.					
serpens, Hassall					
GRAMMARIA, Stimpson.					
ramosa, Alder					
COPPINIA, Hassall. [The position]				•	
of this genus is doubtful.]					
arcta, Dalyell					

Species.	Range.	Found living at.	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Order CALYCOPHORIDÆ.					
Fam. Diphydæ.					
Diphyes, Cuvier. appendiculata, Eschicholtz					
Order PHYSOPHORIDÆ.					
Fam. I. Stephanomiadæ.					
?) Halistemma, Huxley. rubrum, Vogt					
Fam. II. Physaliadæ.					
Physalia, Lamarck. pelagica, Eschscholtz					
Velella, Lamarck. spirans, Forsk					
Order MEDUSIDÆ.					
Fam. I. Willsiadæ.					
Willsia, Forbes. stellata, Forbes					
Fam. II. Oceanidæ.					
Turris, Lesson. digitalis, O. F. Müller neglecta, Lesson constricta, Patterson.					
Saphenia, Eschscholtz. dinema, Péron Titania, Gosse				1	
OCEANIA, Péron. octona, Flem.					
episcopalis, Forbes turrita, Forbes globulosa, Forbes					
ducalis, Forbes & Goodsir pusilla, Gosse					
Fam. III. Æquoreadæ.					
STOMOBRACHIUM, Brandt. octocostatum, Sars POLYXENIA, Eschscholtz.					
Alderi, Forbes					

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
•	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Equorea, Péron.				1	
Forskalii, Forbes					
Forbesiana, Gosse				1	
vitrina, Gosse					
formosa, Greene					
sp., Greene					
•					
Fam. IV. Circeadæ.				,	
CIRCE, Mertens.		1			
rosea, Forbes		1		1	
Fam. V. Geryoniadæ.				,	
GERYONIA, Péron.		1		1	
appendiculata, Forbes					
IMA, Eschscholtz.		1			
Bairdii, Johnst			4		
GERYONOPSIS, Forbes.				1	
delicatula, Forbes					
Tiaropsis, Agassiz.					
Pattersonii, Greene					
CHAUMANTIAS, Eschscholtz.		1			
pilosella, Forbes					
quadrata, Forbes		1		,	
æronautica, Forbes				t t	
octona, Forbes					
maculata, Forbes					
melanops, Forbes				1	
globosa, Forbes		1			
convexa, Forbes					
gibbosa, Forbes					
lineata, Forbes				1	
pileata, Forbes		4		1	
Sarniea, Forbes				;	
Thompsoni, Forbes				t	
hemisphærica, O. F. Müller				1	
inconspicua, Forbes				t	
punctata, Forbes					
lucifera, Forbes				1	
Buskiana, Gosse				· i	
corynetes, Gosse					
undulata, Forbes & Goodsir				1	
confluens, Forbes & Goodsir					
achroa, Cobbold				,	
neglecta, Greene			•		
typica, Greene		•			
LABBERIA, Forbes.				}	
halterata, Forbes					
catenata, Forbes & Goodsin					
60				1	

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Fam. VI. Sarsiadæ.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Plancia, Forbes & Goodsir.				· • •	
gracilis, Forbes & Goodsir		1			
GOODSIREA, Strethill Wright.				1	
mirabilis, S. Wright					
Sarsia, Lesson.		1		,	
tubulosa, Sars					
pulchella, Forbes		1			
gemmifera, Forbes					
prolifera, Forbes					
HIPPOCRENE, Mertens.		1			
Britannica, Forbes				·	
nigritella, Forbes					
pyramidata, Forbes & Goodsir					•
crucifera, Forbes & Goodsir					
simplex, Forbes & Goodsir					
dinema, Greene					
Lizzia, Forbes.		1		,	
octopunctata, Sars		1			
blondina, Forbes					
sp., Claparède					
Modeeria, Forbes.				1	
formosa, Forbes					
DIPLONEMA, Greene.				+ 1	
Islandica, Greene				į	
EUPHYSA, Forbes.		1		1	
aurata, Forbes		Ţ			
STEENSTRUPIA, Forbes.				1	
rubra, Forbes		i .		1	
flaveola, Forbes					
Owenii, Greene		,			
Order LUCERNARIDÆ.					
Fam. I. Lucernariadæ.				1	
Lucernaria, Müller.					
auricula, Fabr				1	
campanulata, Lamx.		i i			
fascicularis, Flem.					
Depastrum, Gosse.		,			
				1	
stellifrons, Gosse				1	
CARDUELLA, Allman. cyathiformis, Sars				1	
cyathuorinis, Sars					,
Fam. II. Pelagidæ.					
Aurelia, Péron.					
aurita, O. F. Müller					
campanula, O. Fabricius					
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#### HYDROZOA.— $\Lambda$ CTINOZOA.

Species.	. Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Cyanea, Péron. capillata, Linn. Lamarckii, Péron. Pelagia, Péron et Lesueur. cyanella, Péron et Lesueur Chrysaora, Péron. hysoscella, Linn.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Fam. III. Rhizostomidæ. Cassiopeia, <i>Péron</i> .					
lunulata, Flem.  Rніzоsтома, Cuvier.  pulmo, Gmel.					

### CLASS ACTINOZOA.

 ${}^*\boldsymbol{_*}^*$  The list of Zoantharia is taken from Gosse's "Actinologia."

Order ZOANTHARIA.	
Fam. I. Actiniadæ.	
ACTINOLOBIA, Blainville.	
dianthus, Blainv	
SAGARTIA, Gosse.	
bellis, Ellis	
miniata, Gosse	
rosea, Gosse	
ornata, Holdsworth	
ichthystoma, Gosse	
nivea, Gosse	
sphyrodeta, Gosse	
pallida, Holdsworth	
pura, Alder	
coccinea, Müll	
troglodytes, Johnst	
viduata, Müll	
parasitica, Johnst.	
chrysosplenium, Cocks	
Adamsia, Forbes.	
palliata, Forbes	
PHELLIA, Gosse.	
murocineta, Gosse	
gausapata, Gosse	
picta, Gosse	
Brodricii, Gosse	·
GREGORIA, Gosse.	
fenestrata, Gosse	
AIPTASIA, Cocks.	
Couchii, Cocks	

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#### ACTINOZOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Anthea, Gaërtner.					
cereus, Ellis					
ACTINIA, Linn.					
mesembryanthemum, Ellis					
BOLOCERA, Johnst.		1			
Tuediæ, Johnst.					
eques, Gosse					
Bunodes, Gosse.				1	
gemmacea, Ellis				,	
thallia, Gosse					
Ballii, Cocks					
		1			
coronata, Gosse					
TEALIA, Gosse.					
digitata, Müll.					
tuberculata, Cocks					
crassicornis, Müll.		}			
HORMATHIA, Gosse.					,
margarita, Gosse		1			
STOMPHIA, Gosse.					
Churchiæ, Gosse					
LYANTHUS, Forbes.		i			
Scoticus, Forbes		1			
Mitchellii, Gosse					
Peachia, Gosse.				1	
hastata, Gosse		1			
undata, Gosse	}	]		1	
triphylla, Gosse					
cylindrica, Reid		†			
HALCAMPA, Gosse.					
chrysanthemum, Peach		1			
microps, Gosse					
Edwardsia, Quatrefages.					
callimorpha, Gosse					
carnea, Gosse		•			
Beautempsii, Quatref				,	
		1			
ARACHNACTIS, Sars.					
albida, Sars					
CERIANTHUS, J. Haime.					
Lloydii, Gosse				1	
vermicularis, Forbes					
CAPNEA, Forbes.					
sanguinea, Forbes					
URELIANIA, Gosse.					
angusta, Gosse					
heterocera, Thomps					
CORYNACTIS, Allman.					
viridis, Allman					
Fam. II. Zoanthidæ.					,
COANTHUS, Cuvier.					
Couchii, Johnst.					1
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### ACTINOZOA.

Smithi, Flem. Paractathus, MEdwards. Taxilianus, Gosse. Thulensis, Gosse. pteropus, Gosse Desnopatillum, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Spirnotrochus, MEdwards. Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Ulocyanus, Sars. arcticus, Sars. Oculia, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hoflangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse. Balanophyllla, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order Alcyonaria. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Vingularia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavoxaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonidw. Alcyonidw. Alcyonidw. Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. caglomeratu. Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnæus. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn.	Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Saleatus, Gosse Alderi, Gosse Fam. III. Caryophylleadæ.  Santhii, Flem. Parictathus, M. Eldwards. Parictathus, M. Eldwards. Parictathus, Gosse Thulensis, Gosse pteropus, Gosse Dibestophyllum, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, M. Edw. Sphenotrochus, M. Edwards. Macandrewanus, M. Edw. Wrightii, Gosse Ulocyathus, Gosse Ulocyathus, Gosse Ulocyathus, Gosse Occina, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hoplangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse Blanofithlih, Wood. regia, Gosse Order Alcyonarda. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnens. phosphorea, Linn. Vingellera, Linn. Vingellera, Linn. Pavonania, Cuwier. quadrangularis, Pall. Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linneus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarcobictron, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. agglomerata. Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Goggonta, Linneus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Pramsoa, Lunneres. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Pramsoa, Lunneres.	ZOANTHUS, Chwier.	fathoms.	fathonis.			
Alderi, Gosse Fam. III. Caryophylleadæ.  Fam. III. Caryophylleadæ.  Fam. III. Caryophylleadæ.  Smithii, Flem.  Parkeyarhus, MEdwards. Taxilianus, Gosse  pteropus, Gosse  pteropus, Gosse  Dessoperitylur, Ehreabery. Stokesii, MEdw. Stokesii, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse  Ulcoyarnes, Sars.  OCULINA, Lamarek.  prolifera, Linn.  Hoflandia, Gosse  Durotrix, Gosse  Balanornylli, Wood. regia, Gosse  Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatulal. Linn.  Prophorea, Linn.  Virgetlaria, Lamarek.  mirabilis, Linn.  Pavoraria, Lamarek.  quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcynidæ.  Alcyonius, Linnæus,  digitatum, Linn.  glomeratum  Sreconterroy, Forbes.  catenata, Forbes.  agglomerata.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus.  verrueosa, Linn.  pinnata, Linn  pinnata, Lin					'	
Smithi, Flem.  Smithi, Flem.  PARACTATHUS, MEdwards. Taxilianus, Gosse Thulensis, Gosse pteropus, Gosse Dbsstophyllum, Elmenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Sphenotrochus, MEdwards. Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Ulocyathus, Sars. Oculina, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hotlangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse. Blanophyllut, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order Alcyonarda. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Vingulant, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonum, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum. Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnæus. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn.			1			
Smithi, Flem. Paractathus, MEdwards. Taxilianus, Gosse. Thulensis, Gosse. pteropus, Gosse Desnopatilum, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Spirnotrochus, MEdwards. Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Ulocyanus, Sars. arcticus, Sars. arcticus, Sars. Oculina, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hoflangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse. Balanophyllla, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order Alcyonaria. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Vingularia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavoxaria, Cawier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonidw. Alcyonidw. Alcyonidw. Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. caglomeratum. Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. caglomerata. Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnæus. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis. Primon, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
Taxilianus, Gosse Thulensis, Gosse pteropus, Gosse pteropus, Gosse DESMORIYLLUX, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Sphenotrochus, MEdwards. Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Ulocyathus, Sars. arcticus, Sars. Occlina, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hoplangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnews. phosphorea, Linn. Vingulania, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall. Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonida. Alcyonida. Alcyonida. Alcyonida. Alcyonida. Sarcolicityos, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnews. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. nineps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn. uneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	CYATHINA, Ehrenberg. Smithii, Flem				i i	
Thulensis, Gosse pteropus, Gosse DESMOPRYLUX, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. SPIENOTROUEN, MEdwards. Macandrewanus, MEdwa. Wrightii, Gosse ULOCYATIUS, Sars. arcticus, Sars. OCULINA, Lomarck. prolifera, Linn. HOPLINGIA, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse BALANOPHYLLIA, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. PENNATULA, Linneus. phosphorea, Linn. VIRGULARIA, Lamarck. mirabilis, Lina. PAYONARIA, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonicm, Linneus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum SARCOUCTYON, Forbes. catenata, Forbes catenata, Forbes catenata, Linn. glomeratum. SARCOUCTYON, Forbes. catenata, Linn. minata, Linn. anceps, Ellis PRIMOA, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn. anceps, Ellis PRIMOA, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	Paracyathus, MEdwards.					
peteropus, Gosse Desmorntlum, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Sphenotrochus, MEdwards. Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Uldocathus, Sars. arcticus, Sars. Octula, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hollangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse. Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order Alcyonaria. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnews. phosphorea, Linn. Vingulatia, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuwer. quadrangularis, Pall. Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonidm. Alcyonidm. Sarconictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linn. giomeratum. Sarconictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes. agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnews. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	Taxilianus, Gosse					
Desmoptivitum, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Sthenotrochus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Uldocarhus, Sars. Oculina, Lamarek. prolifera, Linn. Hoplingta, Gosse Durotrix, Gosse Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse Order Alcyonaria.  Gosse Order Alcyonaria.  Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Lina. Paronaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarconletyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgoniad.  Gorgoniad.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgoniad.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.	Thulensis, Gosse					
Desmoptivitum, Ehrenberg. Stokesii, MEdw. Sthenotrochus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Uldocarhus, Sars. Oculina, Lamarek. prolifera, Linn. Hoplingta, Gosse Durotrix, Gosse Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse Order Alcyonaria.  Gosse Order Alcyonaria.  Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Lina. Paronaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarconletyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgoniad.  Gorgoniad.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgoniad.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.	pteropus, Gosse					
Sphenotrochus, MEdwards.  Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse Ulocyathus, Sars. arcticus, Sars. Oculina, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hoplangia, Gosse. Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse. Order Alcyonaria. Pennatuladæ. Pennatuladæ. Pennatuladæ. Pennatuladæ. Pennatuladæ. Pennatuladæ. Panalu. Vingulahia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarconcityos, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgoniad. Gorgoniad. Fam. III. Linn. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	Desmorhyllum, Ehrenberg.					
Macandrewanus, MEdw. Wrightii, Gosse ULOCYATRUS, Sars. arcticus, Sars OCULINA, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. Hoplangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse Balanoprivlila, Wood. regia, Gosse Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Vingularia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alctonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarconictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linn. Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnæus. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	SPHENOTROCHUS, MEdwards.					
Wrightii, Gosse ULOCYATIUS, Sars. arcticus, Sars. OCULINA, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. HOPLANGIA, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse.  Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuwier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonidæ, Alcyonidæ. Alcyonidæ, Linnæus. digitatum, Linnæus. digitatum, Linnæus. digitatum, Linnæus. Gomeonia, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnæus. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
ULCCXATHUS, Sars. arcticus, Sars OCULINA, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. HOPLANGIA, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse BALANOPHYLLIA, Wood. regia, Gosse.  Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linneus. phosphorea, Linn. VINGULARIA, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. PAVONARIA, Cawier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum SARCOHCYON, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ. Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis PRIMNOA, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	Wrightii, Gosse					
arcticus, Sars OCULINA, Lamarck. prolifera, Linn. HOPLANGIA, Gosse. Butanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse  Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse.  Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ. Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarcolictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linne. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Priminola, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	ULOCYATHUS, Sars.					•
prolifera, Linn.  Hoplanola, Gosse.  Durotrix, Gosse  Balanophyllla, Wood. regia, Gosse.  Order ALCYONARIA.  Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn.  Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn.  Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodetyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrueosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.						
prolifera, Linn.  Hoplanola, Gosse.  Durotrix, Gosse  Balanophyllla, Wood. regia, Gosse.  Order ALCYONARIA.  Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn.  Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn.  Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodetyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrueosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.	Oculina, Lamarck.		1			
Hoplangia, Gosse. Durotrix, Gosse  Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse  Order Alcyonaria. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarcodictyon, Forbes. eatenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primmoa, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.	prolifera, Linn					
Balanophyllia, Wood. regia, Gosse  Order Alcyonaria. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamavek. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum Sarcodictyox, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.	Hoplangia, Gosse.					
Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn.	Durotrix, Gosse					
Order ALCYONARIA. Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. Virgularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuwier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primona, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.	BALANOPHYLLIA, Wood.				1	
Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.  Pennatula, Linnæus. phosphorea, Linn. VRGGLARIA, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primoa, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.	regia, Gosse					
Pennatula, Linnœus. phosphorea, Linn. Vrigularia, Lamarek. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnœus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum.  Sarcodictyox, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnœus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarek. lepadifera, Linn.	Order ALCYONARIA.					
phosphorea, Linn. VIRGULARIA, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. PAVONARIA, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ. Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  SARCODICTYON, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis PRIMOA, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	Fam. I. Pennatuladæ.					
Vergularia, Lamarck. mirabilis, Linn. Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata.  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. vertucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
mirabilis, Linn.  Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis  Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
Pavonaria, Cuvier. quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis  Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	VIRGULARIA, Lamarck.				i	
quadrangularis, Pall.  Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis  Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	mirabilis, Linn.				,	
Fam. II. Alcyonidæ.  Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis  Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	PAVONARIA, Cuvier.					
Alcyonium, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis  Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	quadrangularis, Pall		1			
digitatum, Linn. glomeratum  Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
glomeratum	ALCYONIUM, Linnæus. digitatum, Linn				•	
Sarcodictyon, Forbes. catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
catenata, Forbes agglomerata  Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	SARCODICTYON, Forbes.					
Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.  Gorgonia, Linnæus.  verrucosa, Linn.  pinnata, Linn.  anceps, Ellis  Primnoa, Lamarck.  lepadifera, Linn.	catenata, Forbes					
Gorgonia, Linnœus. verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. aneeps, Ellis Primnoa, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	agglomerata	. [				
verrucosa, Linn. pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnon, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	Fam. III. Gorgoniadæ.		t.		•	
pinnata, Linn. anceps, Ellis Primnon, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
nneeps, Ellis Primnon, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.	, , , ,					
Primnon, Lamarck. lepadifera, Linn.						
lepadifera, Linn		•				
		1				
	lepaditera, Linn	• '				

#### ACTINOZOA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
Order CTENOPHORA.	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Fam. I. Cydippidæ.		,			
Cydippe, Esch. pileus, Müll. Flemingii, Forbes. infundibulum, Müll. lagena, Forbes. pomiformis, Paterson					
Fam. II. Calymnidæ.					
Bolina, Paterson. Hibernica, Paterson					
Fam. III. Beroidæ.					
Beroë, Müller. cucumis, Fabr fulgens, Flem. borealis, Less. Alcinoë, Cuv.					
rotunda Smithii					

# Sub-Kingdom Protozoa.

#### FORAMINIFERA.

\*\*\* This list of British Foraminifera is taken from Prof. Williamson's "Recent Foraminifera of Great Britain." published by the Ray Society.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Proteonina, Williamson.					
fusiformis, Williamson					
pseudospiralis, Williamson					
Orbulina, D'Orbigny.					
universa, D'Orb					
LAGENA, Walker.				1	
vulgaris, Williamson					
var. clavata					
var. perlucida					
var. semistriata					
var. striata					
var. interrupta				1	
var. gracilis					
var. substriata					
Entosolenia, Ehrenberg.	1	1			
globosa, Walker					
var. lineata	1				
costata, Williamson					
marginata, Walker	1			1	
var. lucida	1				
var. ornata	1				
var. lagenoides					
var. quadrata	1				
	1				
squamosa, Mont					
_		i		· i	
var. catenulata				,	
var. hexagona	1			1	
LINGULINA, D'Orbigny.				:	
carinata, D'Orb		1			
Nodosaria, Lamarck.					
radicula, Linn				· }	
pyrula, D'Orb	•				
Dentalina, D'Orbigny.				1	
subarcuata, Mont	•				
var. jugosa	. 1			1	
legumen, Linn					
var. linearis	.				
FRONDICULARIA, Defrance.	1	1 1			
spathulata, Williamson	. 1				
Archiaciana, D'Orb					
Cristellaria, Lamarck.	- 1	1			
calcar, Linn	1	1			
var. rotiferavar. oblonga					

#### FORAMINIFERA.

Species.	Range.	Found living at-	Ground.	Frequency	Observations.
1	fathoms.	fathoms.			
Cristellaria, Lamarck.					
subarcuatula, Walker					
var. costata					
Nonionina, D'Orbigny.					
Barleeana, Williamson				. 1	
crassula, Walker					
Jeffreysii, Williamson					
elegans, Williamson					
NUMMULINA, D'Orbigny.				,	
planulata, Lam		1			
Polystomella, Lamarck.					
+ y-+					
umbilicatula, Walker					
var. incerta					
Peneroplis, Montfort.					
planatus, Ficht. & Moll					
PATELLINA, Williamson.				1	
corrugata, Williamson					`
ROTALINA, $D$ 'Orbigny.					
Beccarii, Linn					
inflata, Mont					
turgida, Williamson					
oblonga, Williamson					
concamerata, Mont					
nitida, Williamson					
mamilla, Williamson					
ochracea, Williamson					
fusea, Williamson					
GLOBIGERINA, D'Orbigny.				'	
bulloides, D'Orb				i	
PLANORBULINA, D'Orbigny.					
vulgaris, D'Orb.					
TRUNCATULINA, D'Orbigny.					
lobatula, Walker				,	
BULIMINA, D'Orbigny.					
pupoides, D'Orb				1 1	
var. marginata					
var. spinulosa				1	
var. fusiformis					
var. compressa :		'			
var. convoluta					
elegantissima, D'Orb.				1	
scabra?, Williamson				1	
UVIGERINA, D'Orbigny.					
pygmæa, D'Orb.					
angulosa, Williamson				1	
CASSIDULINA, D'Orbigny.					
lævigata, D'Orb				1	
obtusa, Williamson				1	
67					

#### FORAMINIFERA.—SPONGES.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
POLYMORPHINA, D'Orbigny.					
laetea, Walker					
var. acuminata					
var. oblonga					
var. fistulosa					
var. concava		1		'	
var. communis				,	
myristiformis, Williamson					
Textularia, Defrance.					
cuneiformis, D'Orb					
var. conica		1			
variabilis, Williamson					
var. spathulata					
var. difformis					
var. lævigata		ļ			
Biloculina, D'Orbigny.				1	
ringens, D'Orb				1.	
var. carinata					
Spiroloculina, D'Orbigny.					
depressa, D'Orb					
var. rotundata					
	1	1		1	
var. cymbium	1	1			
MILIOLINA, Williamson.					
trigonula, Lamk	•				
seminulum, Linn		1			
var. oblonga		1			
var. disciformis					
bicornis, Walker					
var. elegans		r			
var. angulata	1				
VERTEBRALINA, D'Orbigny.	1				
striata, D'Orb					
Spirillina, Ehrenberg.		1			
foliacea, Philippi					
perforata, Schultze		1			
arenacea, Williamson		' i			
margaritifera, Williamson	T	1			

# LIST OF BRITISH SPONGES.

TETHYA, Lamarck.	•	1
eranium, Johnst. (not Müll.)	1	
lyneurium, Johnst.		
Geodia, Lamarck.		
Zetlandica, Johnst		_

#### SPONGES.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
PACHYMATISMA, Bowerbank.	fathoms.	fath oms.			
Johnstonia, Bowb. (HALICHON-		1			
DRIA, Johnst.)					
Halichondria, Fleming.					
panicea, Johnst					
coalita, Johnst.					
coccinea, Bowb. MS					
glabra, Bowb. MS					
inconspicua, Bowb. MS		1			
caduca, Bowb. MS.				+	
distorta, Bowb. MS.					
Dickiei, Bowb. MS.					
Batei, Bowb. MS.					
lingua, Bowb. MS.					
corrugata, Bowb. MS		1			
granulata, Bowb. MS					
Thompsoni, Bowb. MS					
plumosa, Johnst					<b>\</b>
incrustans, Johnst					
fallax, Bowb. MS					
paupera, Bowb. MS					
Clarkei, Bowb. MS		1			
variantia, Bowb. MS		1			
Hyndmanni, Bowb. MS					
nigricans, Bowb. MS					
Ingalli, Bowb. MS					
fimbriata, Bowb. MS				i 1	
albula, Bowb. MS				1	
farinaria, Bowb. MS				1	
HYMENIACIDON, Bowerbank (HA-	,			3	
LICHONDRIA, Johnst.).				4	•
Thomasii, Bowb. MS.		i		i	
fragilis, Bowb. MS					
Brettii, Bowb. MS.					
albescens, Johnst	•	1			
caruncula, Bowb. MS.				1	
Alderi, Bowb. MS.					
perlævis, Johnst.					
aurea, Johnst.				1	
pachyderma, Bowb. MS					
crustula, Bowb. MS					•
sanguinea, Johnst.					
armatura, Bowb. MS					
floreum, Bowb. MS			,	,	
carnosa, Bowb. MS		1			
viridans, Bowb. MS.					
sulphurea, Bowb. MS					
clavigera, Bowb. MS					
subclavata, Bowb. MS					
lactea, Bowb. MS					
Dujardinii (HALISARCA), Johnst.		1			
69					

#### SPONGES.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
TYMENIACIDON, Bowerbank (HA-				1	
LICHONDRIA, Johnst.).					
celata, Johnst					
HALINA, Bowerbank (HALICHON-					
DRIA, Johnst.).					•
subcrea (Halichondria), Johnst.		1			
ficus, Johnst.					
carnosa, Johnst.				(	
Bucklandi, Bowb. MS					
SODICTYA, Bowerbank (HALICHON-					
DRIA, Johnst.).		,		i	
Peachii, Bowb. MS		,			
rosea, Bowb. MS				1	
permollis, Bowb. MS					
indistincta, Bowb. MS indefinita, Bowb. MS				1 1	
Macandrewii, Bowb. MS.		•		1	•
dichotoma, Bowb. MS				;	
cinerea, Johnst.				1	
ramusculus, Bowb. MS.				1	
simulo, Bowb. MS.		1		1	
mammeata, Bowb. MS.		1		1	
fucorum, Johnst.		1			
Alderi, Bowb. MS.					
Normani, Bowb. MS.		1		,	
lobata, Johnst		,		1	
Barleei, Bowb. MS				1 1	
gracilis, Bowb. MS	1			1	
Gregorii, Bowb. MS		i		1	
Beanii, Bowb. MS,	1	,			
clava, Bowb. MS		1			
infundibuliformis, Johnst					
Desmacidon, Bowerbank (Hali-					
CHONDRIA, Johnst.).					
ægagropila, Johnst.		1			
fruticosa, Johnst				-	
RAPHYBUS, Bowerbank.	į				
Griffithsii, Bowb. MS.					
DICTYOCYLINDRUS, Bowerbank (HA-				1	
LICHONDRIA, Johnst.).		,		1	
stuposus, Johnst.				1 :	
Howsei, Bowb. MS		1			
ramosus, Johnst					
aculeatus, Bowb. MS					
ventilabrum, Bowb. MS			•		
fascicularis, Bowb. MS					
rugosus, Bowb. MS				1	
DRIA, Johnst.).	1	1			
palmata, Johnst				1	
Montagui, Johnst.		1		£ .	
70	1				

### SPONGES.

Species.	Range.	Found living at	Ground.	Frequency.	Observations.
	fathoms.	fathoms.			
HALICLONA, Bowerbank (HALICHON-					
DRIA, Johnst.).					
pygmæa, Bowb					
seriata, Johnst					
simulans, Johnst					
columbæ, Johnst					
gracilenta, Bowb. MS					
MICROCIONA, Bowerbank, MS.					
atro-sanguinea, Bowb. MS					
armata, Bowb. MS					
carnosa, Bowb. MS		- 1			
ambigua, Bowb. MS					
lævis, Bowb. MS					
spinulenta, Bowb. MS				1	
HYMERAPHIA, Bowerbank, MS.					
vermiculata, Bowb. MS					
stellifera, Bowb. MS					
clavata, Bowb. MS					`
HYMEDESMIA, Bowerbank, MS.					
Zetlandica, Bowb. MS					
HALYPHYSEMA, Bowerbank, MS.					
Tumanowiczii, Bowb. MS				1	
EUPLECTELLA, Owen.					
mammillaris (Halichondria),					
Johnst					
brevis, Bowb. MS.					
robusta, Bowb. MS			7.		
HALICNEMIA, Bowerbank, MS.					
patera, Bowb. MS.					
PHAKELLIA, Bowb. MS. (HALICHON-					
DRIA, Johnst.).					
ventilabrum, Johnst					
Dysidea, Johnston.				- 1	
fragilis, Johnst.					
Spongia, Linnœus.					
pulchella, Johnst					+ .
limbata, Johnst.					
GRANTIA, Fleming.					
compressa, Johnst					
ciliata, Johnst					
ensata, Bowb. MS tessellata, Bowb. MS					
LEUCONIA, Bowerbank (GRANTIA,					
Johnst.). nivea, Johnst					
nivea, Johnst					*
LEUCOSOLENIA, Bowerbank, MS.					
(Grantia, Johnst.).					
botryoides, Johnst.					
lacunosa, Johnst.					
contorta, Bowb. MS.					
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